HISTORICAL TRIPOS

PART I

Paper 14

BIBLIOGRAPHIES
CENTRAL MEDIEVAL EUROPE
ca 900 - ca 1215

Revised September 2017
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PAPER 14: EUROPEAN HISTORY 900-1215

This paper covers one of the most exciting periods of European history. The historical processes that took place during these centuries have been described as ‘the making of Europe’ and ‘the first European revolution’. Many aspects of our society that we take for granted today have their origin in this period. To name but a few: lawyers, the political units that gave rise to the modern states, banking, and marriage by mutual consent. At the same time, the central Middle Ages were in many respects very different from our own epoch. Christianity was a defining characteristic of life; personal bonds rather than faceless bureaucracies dominated, and no sharp separation existed between public and private. The period is characterized both by the great territorial expansion of Christendom and the rise of new political, religious and economic systems. New regions joined Christendom: Scandinavia and Central Europe converted to Catholic Christianity, the Balkans and Rus’ to Greek Orthodoxy. European expansion also proceeded through warfare, notably in Iberia and the Baltic, and crusaders even began the conquest of areas outside Europe. Within Europe, new governmental systems developed with the rise of new monarchies, and the papacy emerged as the effective head of the Catholic Church. Europe’s economy started to change through the emergence of a money economy and international trade. The ‘twelfth-century Renaissance’ led to a renewal of the intellectual life. A search for greater involvement in religious life led to the rise of lay religious movements, some accepted, others branded as heretical by ecclesiastics. Such dramatic social, political and economic changes also led to confrontation and persecution. An increasing hostility to non-Catholic Christians, including heretics; warfare against Muslims conceived as ‘holy war’; and the persecution of Jews (including pogroms and the invention of accusations such as the ritual murder of Christian children by Jews) also emerged during this period. The paper offers both a wide geographical scope encompassing not just western Europe but all of Europe; and a range of themes including (but not limited to) individual kingdoms, the church and religious institutions, the economy, marriage and the family, and the history of minorities. The lecture course is integrated with the supervision topics. Students should attend all lectures to get a good overview of the whole period, but can focus on supervision topics of their own choice.
1. INTRODUCTIONS TO THE PERIOD

M. Barber, *The Two Cities: Medieval Europe 1050-1320* (2nd ed. 2004)
-------------, *Medieval Europe* (2016)
II. HISTORIOGRAPHY AND KNOWLEDGE OF THE PAST

P. A. Agapitos and L. B. Mortensen, ed., *Medieval narratives between history and fiction: from the centre to the periphery of Europe, c. 1100 - 1400* (2012)


III. CHRISTIANITY AND THE CHURCH

1. GENERAL

sources

analyses
B. Bolton, The medieval reformations (1983)
B. Hamilton, Religion in the medieval west (1986)
S. Hamilton, Church and People in the Medieval West 900-1200 (2010)
S. Menache, The Vox Dei: communication in the Middle Ages (1990)

2. The Institutional Church

a. Papacy, general

B. Barraclough, Papal provisions (1935)
R. Markus and E. John, Papacy and hierarchy (1969)
P. Partner, The lands of St. Peter (1972)
K. Pennington, Popes and bishops. The papal monarchy in the 12th and 13th centuries (1984)
I.S. Robinson, The papacy 1073-1198 (1990)
B. Schimmelpfennig, The papacy (1992)
K. D. Sisson and A. A. Larson, eds, A companion to the medieval papacy: growth of an ideology and institution (2016)
B. Tierney, The origins of papal infallibility, 1050-1350; a study on the concepts of infallibility, sovereignty and tradition in the Middle Ages (1972)
W. Ullmann, The growth of papal government in the Middle Ages (1955)
-----------------, Law and politics in the Middle Ages (1975)
-----------------, A Short history of the papacy in the Middle Ages (1974, reprint 2002)
B. E. Whalen, The medieval papacy (2014)

b. Gregorian Reform and the Investiture Controversy

sources
The crisis of church and state, 1050-1300. With selected documents, trsl., B. Tierney (1964)
*Imperial lives and letters of the eleventh century*, trsl., T.E. Mommsen and K.F. Morrison (1962)

**analyses**
-------------, *Popes, monks and crusaders* (1984)
M. C. Miller, ‘The Crisis in the Investiture Crisis Narrative’, *History Compass* vol. 7 (2009), 1570-1580
-------------, ‘Pope Gregory VII, the princes and the pactum, 1077-80’, *English Historical Review* 94 (1979), 721-56.
-------------, *The papacy 1073-1198* (1990)
-------------, *Henry IV of Germany, 1056-1106* (1999)
G. Tellenbach, *Church, state and Christian society at the time of the Investiture contest*, trsl. R.F. Bennett (1940)
-------------, *A short history of the papacy in the Middle Ages* (1972)

c. **Innocent III**

**sources**

**analyses**
d. secular clergy

J. S. Barrow, *The clergy in the medieval world: secular clerics, their families and careers in North-Western Europe, c. 800 - c. 1200* (2015)
S. Fanning, *A bishop and his world before the Gregorian reforms: Hubert of Angers 1006-1047* (1988)
M. C. Miller, *Clothing the clergy: virtue and power in medieval Europe, c. 800-1200* (2014)

e. Canon Law

G. Austin, *Shaping Church Law around the year 1000: The Decretum of Burchard of Worms* (2009)
--------, *Harmony from dissonance* (1960)
--------, *Medieval councils, decretals and collections of canon law, 2nd revised edn.* (1992)
3. The Twelfth-Century Renaissance

sources

Analyses
--------, *The medieval lyric* (1968)
M. Gibson, *Lanfranc of Bec* (1978)
G. Leff, *Medieval thought: St. Augustine to Ockham* (1958)
--------, *The school of Peter Abelard* (1969)
--------, *The Philosophy of Peter Abelard* (1997)
--------, *Medieval Philosophy* (1998)
--------, *Reason and Belief in the Age of Roscelin and Abelard* (2002)
C. Morris, *The discovery of the individual 1050-1200* (1972)
A. Murray, *Reason and society in the Middle Ages* (1978)
--------, *Saint Anselm. A portrait in a landscape* (1990)

4. Art and Architecture


-------------, *Image on the Edge* (1992)
L. Castelfranchi Vegas (ed.), *Europas Kunst um 1000 (950-1050)* (2001)
K.J. Conant, *Carolingian and Romanesque architecture* (1959)
-------------, *Byzantine art and the west* (1970)
G. Henderson, *Gothic* (1967)
C. Rudolph, *The ‘things of greater importance’: Bernard of Clairvaux’s Apologia and the medieval attitude toward art* (1990)
5. Monks, Nuns and Other Religious

sources
Bernard of Clairvaux, Vita prima, trsl. G. Webb and A. Walker (1960)
Eadmer, Life of Anselm, ed. and trsl. R.W. Southern (1962; repr. 1972)
Rule of St. Benedict in: W.O. Chadwick, Western asceticism (1958)
The Templars. Selected Sources, trsl. M. Barber and K. Bate (2002)

analyses
D. Baker (ed.), Medieval women (1978)
C.B. Bouchard, Sword, Miter and Cloister (1987)
R.B. Brooke, The coming of the friars (1975)
----------------------, Early Franciscan government (1959)
M. Brom, Women in the Military Orders (2012)
J. E. Burton and K. Stöber, Women in the medieval monastic world (2015)
C.W. Bynum, Holy feast and holy fast (1987)
J. G. Clark, The Benedicines in the Middle Ages (2011)
G. Constable, Monastic feasts (1964)
----------------------, Three Studies in Medieval Religious and Social Thought (1995)
----------------------, The Reformation of the Twelfth Century (1996)
----------------------, The age of Abbot Desiderius (1985)
J. Dalarun, Robert of Arbrissel: Sex, Sin, and Salvation in the Middle Ages (2006)
J.C. Dickinson, The origins of the Austin canons (1950)
M. Dunn, Origins of Medieval Monasticism: from the desert fathers to the early Middle Ages (2000)
N. Hunt, Cluny under St Hugh (1967)
-------- (ed.), Cluniac monasticism in the Central Middle Ages (1971)
E. Jamroziak, The Cistercian Order in Medieval Europe, 1090-1500 (2013)
B.K. Lackner, The eleventh-century background of Citeaux (1972)
M. Lambert, Franciscan poverty (1961)
C.H. Lawrence, Medieval monasticism, forms of religious life in Western Europe in the Middle Ages, 4th edn. (2015)

----------, *Religious poverty and the profit economy in medieval Europe* (1978)


----------, *To be a neighbour of Saint Peter. The social meaning of Cluny's property* 909-1049 (1989)


W.J. Sheils and D. Wood (eds.), *Women in the Church* (1990)


M.H. Vicaire, *St Dominic and his times* (1964)

S.D. White, *Customs, kinship and gifts to saints. The Laudatio Parentum in western Europe, 1050-1150* (1992)
6. Medieval religious beliefs and practices

sources

analyses
B. Abou-El-Haj, The Medieval Cult of Saints. Formations and Transformations (1997) [especially good on art historical and pictorial evidence]
J.H. Arnold, Belief and Unbelief in Medieval Europe, (2005)
-----------, Why can the dead do such great things? Saints and worshippers from the martyrs to the Reformation (2015)
C.N.L. Brooke and R. B. Brooke, Popular religion in the Middle Ages, Western Europe 1000-1300 (1984)
R.C. Finucane, Miracles and pilgrims (1977)
P.J. Geary, Furtar sacra: thefts of relics in the Middle Ages (1979)
H. Grundmann, Religious Movements in the Middle Ages (1995)
T. Head, Hagiography and the cult of saints (1990)
T.J. Hefferman, Sacred biography (1988)
E.W. Kemp, Canonization and authority in the Western Church (1948)
R. Kieckhefer, Magic in the Middle Ages (1989)
R. Meens, Penance in medieval Europe: 600-1200 (2014)
P. Oldfield, Sanctity and pilgrimage in medieval southern Italy: 1000 - 1200 (2014)
M. Rubin, Corpus Christi (1991)
J.-C. Schmitt, Ghosts in the Middle Ages : the living and the dead in Medieval society (1998)
J. Sumption, Pilgrimage, an image of mediaeval religion (1975)
B. Ward, Miracles and the medieval mind (1982)
M. Warner, Alone for all her sex: the myth and culture of the Virgin Mary (1976)
D. Webb, Pilgrims and pilgrimage in the medieval West (2001)
D. Weinstein and R. M. Bell, Saints and society: the two worlds of western Christendom 1000-1300 (1982)
7. Heresy and Heretics

sources
The birth of popular heresy, trsl., R.I. Moore (1975)
Heresies of the High Middle Ages, trsl., W.L. Wakefield and A.P. Evans (1969)

analyses
M. Barber, The Cathars, 2nd ed (2013)
P. Biller and A.Hudson (eds.), Heresy and Literacy, 1000-1530 (1994)
C. Bruschi, The Wandering Heretics of Languedoc (2009)
E. Cameron, Waldenses (2000)
B. Hamilton, The Albigensian Crusade (HA pamphlet 1974)
R. Kieckhefer, The repression of heresy in medieval Germany (1979)
M.D. Lambert, Medieval heresy. Popular Movements from Bogomil to Hus (2nd ed 1992)
----------, The origins of European dissent (1978)
J.H. Mundy, Men and women in Toulouse in the age of the Cathars (1990)
W. Simons, Cities of Ladies. Beguine Communities in the Medieval Low Countries 1200-1565 (2003); especially first chapter on 12th century women and heresy
W.L. Wakefield, Heresy, crusade and inquisition in southern France, 1100-1250 (1974)
IV. OTHER FAITHS: JEWS AND MUSLIMS

sources
Benjamin of Tudela, Travels, trsl. M. Adler (1907)
Church, State and Jew in the Middle Ages, trsl., R. Chazan (1980)
The Jews and the Crusaders. The Hebrew Chronicles of the First and Second Crusades, trsl., S. Eidelberg (1977)

analyses
N. Berend, At the Gate of Christendom: Jews, Muslims and 'Pagans' in Medieval Hungary, c. 1000- c.1300 (2001)
S. G. Bruce, Cluny and the Muslims of La Garde-Freinet. Hagiography and the Problem of Islam in Medieval Europe (2015)
R. Chazan, European Jewry and the First Crusade (1987)
--------------------------, The Jews of Medieval Western Christendom, 1000-1500 (2006)
J. Cohen, Sanctifying the Name of God: Jewish Martyrs and Jewish Memories of the First Crusade (2004)
M.R. Cohen, Under crescent and cross. The Jews in the Middle Ages (1994)
N. Daniel, The Arabs and medieval Europe (1975)
--------------------------, Islam and the West. The making of an image (1960; repr. 1966)
D. G. König, Arabic-Islamic views of the Latin West: tracing the emergence of medieval Europe (2015)
J. Kritzeck, Peter the Venerable and Islam (1964)
G.I. Langmuir, Toward a definition of antisemitism (1990)
--------------------------, History, religion and antisemitism (1990)
I. Marcus, Rituals of Childhood: Jewish acculturation in medieval Europe (1996)
--------------------------, Jewish Culture and Society in Medieval France and Germany (2014)
J. Muldoon, Popes, lawyers and infidels (1979)
J.M. Powell (ed.), *Muslims under Latin rule 1100-1300* (1990)
D. Thomas and A. Mallett, eds., *Christian-Muslim Relations 600-1500* (2015-)
D. Wood (ed.), *Christianity and Judaism. Studies in Church History* 29 (1992)
V. CRUSADES

a. Sources

Anna Comnena, Alexiad, tr. E.R.A. Sewter (1969)
Gesta Francorum: The deeds of the Franks, ed. and tr. R. Hill (1962; repr.1979)
The Jews and the Crusades. The Hebrew Chronicles of the First and Second Crusades, tr., S. Eidelberg (1977)
Odo of Deuil, The expedition of Louis VII to the east, tr. V. Berry (1948)
The rare and excellent history of Saladin, tr. D. S. Richards (2001)
G. A. Loud (trsl.), The Crusade of Frederick Barbarossa: The History of the Expedition of the Emperor Frederick and Related Text (Crusade Text in Translation, 19), (2010)

b. General

A. Boas, ed. The Crusader World (2016)
M. G. Bull and D. Kampf, ed., Writing the early crusades: text, transmission and memory (2014)
N. Christie, Muslims and Crusaders: Christianity’s wars in the Middle East, 1095-1382 from the Islamic sources (2014)
G. Constable, Crusaders and crusading in the twelfth century (2009)
S.B. Edgington and S. Lambert (eds.), Gendering the Crusades (2001)
K. V. Jensen, ed., Cultural encounters during the crusades (2013)

c. **Theory and Recruitment**

C. Erdmann, *The origin of the idea of crusade* (1977)
M. Gervers (ed.), *The second Crusade and the Cistercians* (1992)
N. Paul, *To Follow in their Footsteps: The Crusades and Family Memory in the high Middle Ages* (2013)
--------------------------, *The First Crusade and the idea of crusading* (1986)
--------------------------, *The First Crusaders* (1997)
--------------------------, *What were the crusades? 4th edn. (2009)
F.H. Russell, *The just war in the Middle Ages* (1975)
E. Siberry, *Criticism of crusading* (1985)

d. **Theatres of war**

A. Bysted et al., *Jerusalem in the North: Denmark and the Baltic Crusades* (2009)
P. Frankopan, P. *The First Crusade: The Call from the East* (2011)
J. Harris, *"Byzantium and the First Crusade: Three Avenues of Approach,"* *Estudios Bizantinos* vol. 2 (2014), 125-141
--------------------------, *The Second Crusade: Extending the Frontiers of Christendom* (2007)
R.C. Smail, *Crusading warfare 1097-1193* (1956)
VI THE ECONOMY

1. Cities, Trade and Money, 1050-1250

sources
Benjamin of Tudela, Travels, trsl. M. Adler (1907)
Medieval trade in the Mediterranean world, trsl. R.S. Lopez and I.W. Raymond (n.d.)

analyses
D.S.H. Abulafia, The Two Italies: economic relations between the Normam Kingdom of Sicily and the northern communes (1977)
----------------------, Italy, Sicily and the Mediterranean, 1100-1400 (1987)
----------------------, Commerce and Conquest in the Mediterranean 1100-1500 (1993)
R. Bautier, The economic development of medieval Europe (1971)
S. Bensch, Barcelona and its rulers 1096-1291 (1995)
C.M. Brand, Byzantium confronts the west 1180-1204 (1968)
C.M. Cipolla, Before the Industrial revolution. European Society and Economy 1000-1700 (1993)
B. Diffie, Prelude to Empire. Portugal overseas before Henry the Navigator (1960)
P. Dollinger, The German Hanse (1964)
S. A. Epstein, An economic and social history of later medieval Europe, 1000-1500 (2009)
M. Hendy, Studies in the Byzantine monetary economy, c. 300-1450 (1985)
W. Heywood, A history of Pisa, eleventh and twelfth centuries (1921)
----------------------, ‘The economic policies of medieval towns’, Cambridge Economic History of Europe, vol. 3
J.K. Hyde, Society and politics in medieval Italy (1973)
P. Jones, The Italian City-State (1997)
F. C. Lane, ‘The economic meaning of the invention of the compass', The American Historical Review 68 (1963), 605–17
K. Lilley, Urban Life in the Middle Ages 1000-1450 (2001)
L. Little, Religious poverty and the profit economy in medieval Europe (1978)
J. Le Goff, Your money or your life. Economy and religion in the Middle Ages, trsl. P. Ranum (1988)
R.S. Lopez, The commercial revolution of the Middle Ages (1971)
----------------------, The shape of medieval monetary history (1986)
G. Luzzatto, *An economic history of Italy from the fall of the Roman Empire to the beginning of the sixteenth century* (1961)

M.F. Mazzaoui, *The Italian cotton industry in the later Middle Ages, 1100-1600* (1981)


### 2. Agriculture


*Cambridge Economic History*, ed. M.M. Postan et al., vol. 1 (1966)


---------, *Rural economy and country life in the medieval west* (1968)


L. Genicot, *Rural communities in the medieval West* (1990)


B.H. Slicher van Bath, *The agrarian history of Western Europe* (1963)

D. R. Stone, *Decision-making in medieval agriculture* (2010)

VII SOCIAL AND LEGAL RELATIONSHIPS

1. Secular Rule and Law

sources

analyses
R. Bartlett, Trial by fire and water. The medieval judicial ordeal (1986)
H. Berman, Law and revolution (1983)
T.N. Bisson, Medieval representative institutions (1973)
S. Chodorow, Christian political theory and Church politics in the mid-12th century (1972)
E. Kantorowicz, The king's two bodies: a study in medieval political theology (1957)
H. Mitteis, The state in the Middle Ages (1975)
A.R. Myers, Parliaments and estates in Europe (1975)
C.J. Nederman and C. Campbell, ‘Priests, kings and tyrants: spiritual and temporal
E. Peters, Torture (1985)
S. Reynolds, Fiefs and vassals: the medieval evidence reinterpreted (1994)
----------, Kingdoms and communities in Western Europe 900-1300, 2nd edn (1997)
P. Riessenberg, The inalienability of sovereignty in medieval political thought (1956)
W. Ullmann, The Church and the law in the earlier Middle Ages (1965)
----------, Law and jurisdiction in the Middle Ages (1988)
----------, Law and politics in the Middle Ages (1975)
P. Vinogradoff, Roman law in medieval Europe, 2nd edn. (1929)
2. Feudalism and Social Bonds

a. Lords and vassals

**sources**

*Feudal society in medieval France: Documents from the County of Champagne*, trsl. T. Evergates (1993)


**analyses**


D. Barthélemy, ‘La mutation féodale a-t-elle eu lieu?’ *Annales* 47 (1992), 767-77


Debate on the Feudal Revolution in *Past and Present* 155 (1997), 177-225


W. Kienast, *Die Fränkische Vasallität* (1990)

E. Magnou-Nortier, *Foi et fidélité* (1976)


-----------------------------, *The Middle Ages without Feudalism: essays in criticism and comparison on the Medieval West* (2012)

b. Lords and peasants

D. Barthélemy, ‘Qu’est-ce que le servage en France au Xie siècle?’, *Revue Historique* 287 (1992), 233-84.


G. Duby, *Rural Economy and Country Life in the medieval West* (1968)


3. Nobility and Chivalry

a. Nobility

B. Arnold, German Knighthood, 1050-1300 (1985)
C. Bouchard, ‘Consanguinity and noble marriages in the tenth and eleventh centuries’, Speculum 6 (1981), 267-87
----------, ‘Family structure and family consciousness among the aristocracy in the ninth to the eleventh centuries’, Francia 14 (1986), 639-58
J. Flori, L’ideologie du glaive, préhistoire de la chevalerie (1983)
--------, L’essor de la chevalerie (1986)
J. Fried, ‘The origins of the European nobility: the problem of the “ministerials”’, Vivator 7 (1976), 211-41
L. Genicot, La noblesse dans l’Occident médiéval (1982)
M. Keen, Chivalry (1984)
T. Reuter (ed.), The Medieval Nobility (1979)
E. van Houts (ed.), Medieval memories: men, women and the past 700-1300 (2001)

b. Chivalry, chansons de geste and rise of romance

Important texts like the Chanson de Roland or the works by Chrétien de Troyes, are available in English translation in Penguin paperbacks. Also Raoul de Cambrai, ed. and trsl. S. Kay (1992)

B. Arnold, German Knighthood 1050-1300 (1985)
R. Barber, The Knight and Chivalry (1970)
D. Bartélemey, ‘Qu’est-ce que la chevalerie en France au Xe et Xie siècles?’, Revue Historique 290 (1993) 15-74
J. Bumke, Courtly Culture. Literature and Society in the High Middle Ages (1991)
G. Duby, The Chivalrous Society, trsl. C. Postan (1977)
----------, Love and Marriage in the Middle Ages, trsl. J. Dunnett (1994) esp. pp. 56-64 on courtly love.


W. P. Ker, Epic and Romance: Essays on Medieval Literature (1908)

S. Painter, French Chivalry: chivalric Ideas and Practice in the Middle Ages (1940)

c. warfare, violence

D. S. and B. S. Bachrach, Warfare in Medieval Europe, c. 400-c. 1453 (2017)
W. C. Brown, Violence in Medieval Europe (2011)

J. France, Warfare, Crusade and Conquest in the Middle Ages (2015)
T. Head and R. Landes (eds.), The Peace of God. Social violence and religious response in France around the year 1000 (1992)
M. Keen, Medieval Warfare: A History (1999)
A. J. Kosto, Hostages in the Middle Ages (2012)

4. Women

sources
P. Dronke, *Women Writers* [see below] contains many excerpts in translation

analyses
D. Baker (ed.), *Medieval Women. Dedicated and presented to Professor R. Hill* (1977)
C. Bynum, *Holy Food and holy Fast* (1973)
S. B. Edginton and S. Lambert (eds.), *Gendering the crusades* (2001)
T. Evergates (ed.), *Aristocratic women in Medieval France* (1999)
N. Huyghebaert, ‘Les femmes laïques dans la vie religieuse des xie et xiie siècles dans la province ecclésiastique de Reims’, *I laici nella societas christiana dei secoli xi e xii* (Milan 1968), 346-90
P. Stafford, *Queens, Concubines and Dowagers* (1987)
5. Marriage, Family, Children, Sexual Attitudes

a. Marriage and family

----------, Papacy, Monarchy and Marriage 860–1600 (2015)
G. Duby, Love and Marriage in the Middle Ages (1994), esp. 36-55 and 95-104
----------, Medieval Marriage (1978)
----------, The Knight, the Lady and the Priest: medieval Marriage (1985)
J. Goody, J. Thirsk and E.P.Thompson, Family and inheritance: rural society in Western Europe 1200-1800 (1976)
----------, The Development of the Family and Marriage in Europe (1982)
J. Heers, Family clans in the Middle Ages: a Study of political and social structures in urban areas, trsl. B. Herbert (1977)
M. Mitterauer and R. Seider, The European Family, patriarchy to partnership from the Middle Ages to the Present (1982)
P. L. Reynolds and J Witte, eds., To Have and to Hold: Marrying and its Documentation in Western Christendom, 400-1600 (2007)
M. M. Sheehan, Marriage, Family and Law in Medieval Europe (1996)

b. Children

D. Alexandre-Bidon and D. Lett, Children in the Middle Ages (1999)
P. Aries, Centuries of Childhood (1962)
V. Fildes, Wet Nursing. A History from Antiquity to the Present (1988)
M.de Jong, In Samuel’s image: Child oblation in the early medieval West (1996)
M.M. McLauchlin, ‘Survivors and surrogates: children and parents from the 9th to the 13th centuries’, The History of Childhood, ed. Lloyd de Mause (1976)
S. Shahar, Childhood in the Middle Ages (1990)

c. Sexual Attitudes

J. Boswell, Christianity, Social Tolerance and Homosexuality (1980)
S. Kay and M. Rubin (eds.), *Framing medieval Bodies* (1994)

6. Outcasts

a. General

J. Richards, *Sex, dissidence and damnation. Minority groups in the middle ages* (1990)

b. Lepers

P. Richards, *The medieval leper and his northern heirs* (1977)

c. Prostitutes


d. Homosexuals

J. Boswell, *Christianity, social tolerance and homosexuality* (1980)
F. Canadé Sautman and P. Sheingorn (eds.), *Same Sex Love and Desire among women in the middle ages* (2000)
VIII EMPIRES AND KINGDOMS

1. The Emergence of France and Germany

C. Brühl, Deutschland-Frankreich. Die Geburt zweier Völker (1990)
P. Geary, Before France and Germany (1988) [mostly early medieval]
E. James, The Origins of France. From Clovis to the Capetians 500-1000 (1982)
R.M. McKitterick, The Frankish Kingdoms under the Carolingians (1983) esp. chapters 10 and 12

2. France

a. General

T. Evergates (ed.), Aristocratic women in Medieval France (1999)
G. Kozoil, Begging pardon and Favour: Ritual and political order in early France (1992)

b. From Hugh Capet (987-96) to Philip I (1060-1108)

sources

Fulbert of Chartres [d. 1028], Letters and Poems, ed. and trsl. F. Behrends, (1976)
The Book of Sainte Foy [Miracle stories written in Auvergne c. 1020, 1050], trsl.
Richer of Reims, History of France [888-995], ed. and trsl. R. Latouche (1964)
William of Jumièges [c.1060-1070], Orderic Vitalis [c.1113], Robert of Torigni [c. 1139]

analyses

J. Dhondt, Études sur la naissance des principautés territoriales en France ixe-xe siècles (1949)
J.F. Lemarignier, Le gouvernement royal au premiers temps capétien (987-1108) (1965)
--------------, ‘Succession and politics’ [see below c]

c. From Louis VI (1108-37) to Philip Augustus (1180-1223)

sources

analyses
E. Bournazel, *Le gouvernement capétien au XIIe siècle* (1975)
M. Pacaut, *Louis VII et son royaume* (1964)

d. The Regions

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[Note: this list should be read in conjunction with those dealing with papacy, the western empire and the urban economy, as well as that for southern Italy and Sicily.]

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