FACULTY OF HISTORY

READING LIST

BRITISH ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL HISTORY SINCE 1880

PAPER 11

PART I HISTORICAL TRIPOS

Note to Supervisors and Students:

This reading list is intended to provide an overview of topics which can be expected to be covered in Paper 11 lectures, supervisions and examinations. It is designed to be up-to-date and to provide broad coverage. However, supervisors may wish to add readings and cover topics not included in this list. Both supervisors and students are advised to consult past exam papers. The Paper 11 Coordinator (Professor Simon Szreter, St. John’s College, srss@cam.ac.uk) would appreciate regular feedback from supervisors and lecturers on new literature and topics so that they may be considered for subsequent editions of the list.

* indicates items of particular importance
TOPICS

1. Economic Performance, 1880-1914
2. Class in Victorian and Edwardian Britain
5. Fertility Decline and Marital Sexuality, 1880-1939
7. Gender Roles and Relations, 1880-1939
8. The First World War and its Aftermath
9. Interwar Economic Performance
10. Class in Interwar Society
11. The Second World War and its Aftermath
15. Class and Social Change since 1945
16. Gender Roles and Experiences since 1939
17. Environmental Change and Policy
18. Education
19. Faith and Belief
20. Crime and Punishment
21. Race and Immigration
22. Mass Culture
23. Youth and Youth Cultures
GENERAL TEXTS

Good general surveys of the period are P. Johnson (ed.), Twentieth-Century Britain: Economic, Social and Cultural Change (1994) [TCB], and F. Carnevali and J-M. Strange (eds) Twentieth-Century Britain. Economic, Cultural and Social Change (2nd ed., 2007) [TCB2]. Although the latter is meant to be an updating of the former, they offer different perspectives and are both worth consulting (and comparing).

Other surveys of aspects of the period:

M. Johnes, Wales since 1939 (2012)
J. White, London in the Twentieth Century (2001)

Important surveys which cover large parts of the period:

J. Vernon, Modern Britain, 1750 to the Present (2017)

Journals which regularly publish contributions relevant to this paper:

Economic History Review (EcHR)
Past and Present (P&P)
Historical Journal (HJ)
Journal of British Studies (JBS)
History Workshop Journal (HWJ)
Transactions of the Royal Historical Society (TRHS)
Twentieth-Century British History (TCBH)
Contemporary British History (post-1945; formerly Contemporary Record) (CBH)

Useful works of reference:

Cultural Trends (1989-), formerly published by the Policy Studies Institute, now Routledge
Bibliography of British and Irish History (http://www.brepolis.net) - very specific subject and author searches can be done (from cam domain or via Raven)
Primary sources:

Although the bulk of the reading for this paper comprises secondary sources – the historical literature on the period – much can also be gained by sampling the rich primary sources for this period readily available in print and online. Suggestions for some historically-revealing novels and documentary sources are scattered throughout the reading list. In addition, the following websites can be recommended for access to visual and aural sources.

http://www.screenonline.org.uk/ - film and television
http://www.bfi.org.uk/inview/ - documentary film and television
http://www.colonialfilm.org.uk/ - film of imperial life
http://sounds.bl.uk/ - archival sound recordings

Finally, much social and economic history – and also increasingly some cultural history – for this period is based on the many social-scientific surveys undertaken across the twentieth century. While the published reports of these surveys can often be found in the reading lists that follow, it is also possible for students to access the raw data of these surveys, often in easy and interesting ways. For one key repository for this data, see the Economic and Social Data Service (http://www.esds.ac.uk/). You can login via your Raven account. The ‘Teaching’ page (https://www.esds.ac.uk/resources/teaching.asp) offers an easy way in.
1. Economic Performance, 1880-1914

The ‘failure’ of the late Victorian and Edwardian economy; the origins of ‘declinsim’; the impact of steam and electricity; globalization and the domestic, imperial and international markets.

General

* N.F.R. Crafts, ‘Economic growth during the long twentieth century’, in Floud, Humphries & Johnson (eds), CEHMB
K.H. O’Rourke, ‘From Empire to Europe: Britain in the world economy’, in Floud, Humphries & Johnson (eds), CEHMB

‘Decline’: Myths, Anxieties, Realities

S. Pollard, Britain’s Prime and Britain’s Decline: The British Economy, 1870-1914 (1987)
* B. Supple, ‘Fear of Failing: Economic History and the Decline of Britain’, EcHR 1994
C. Feinstein, ‘Slowing Down and Falling Behind: Industrial Retardation in Britain after 1870’, in A. Digby et al. (eds), New Directions in Economic and Social History, vol. 2 (1992)
P. Clarke & C. Trebilcock (eds), Understanding Decline: Perceptions and Realities of British Economic Performance (1997)
W.D. Rubinstein, Capitalism, Culture and Decline in Britain, 1750-1990 (1992)
B. Collins & K. Robbins (eds), British Culture and Economic Decline (1990)
F. Trentmann, Free Trade Nation (2008)

Global and Imperial Contexts

M. De Cecco, Money and Empire: The International Gold Standard, 1890-1914 (1974)


G. Jones, Merchants to Multinationals: British Trading Companies in the 19th and 20th Centuries (2000)


J. Belich, Replenishing the Earth: The Settler Revolution and the Rise of the Anglo-World, 1783-1939 (2009), part 3

2. Class in Victorian and Edwardian Britain

The making of the modern class system?; ‘gentrification’ of the bourgeoisie; social mobility and immobility between working and middle classes; working-class culture: work, community, leisure.

General

* D. Cannadine, Class in Britain (1998), chs. 3, 4
A. Miles, ‘How Open was Nineteenth-Century British Society?: Social Mobility and Equality of Opportunity, 1839-1914’, in A. Miles & D. Vincent (eds), Building European Society: Occupational Change and Social Mobility in Europe, 1840-1940 (1993)
A. Reid, Social Classes and Social Relations in Britain 1850-1914 (1992)
D.C. Coleman, ‘Gentlemen and Players’, EcHR 1973
A. August, The British Working Class, 1832-1940 (2007)
W.D. Rubinstein, Men of Property: The Very Wealthy in Britain since the Industrial Revolution (1981)
D. Cannadine, The Decline and Fall of the British Aristocracy (1990)

Community

S. Meacham, A Life Apart: The English Working Class, 1890-1914 (1977)
B.S. Rowntree, Poverty: A Study of Town Life (1899)
M. Pember Reeves, Round About a Pound a Week (1913)
G.J. Crossick, The Lower Middle Class in Britain (1977)
R.H. Trainor, Black Country Elites: The Exercise of Authority in an Industrialized Area, 1830-1900 (1993)
* S. Pooley, ‘All we parents want is that our children’s health and lives should be regarded’: Child Health and Parental Concern in England, c. 1860–1910 Social History of Medicine (2010)
Work and Leisure

J. Harris, Private Lives Public Spirit: A Social History of Britain 1870-1914 (1993), ch. 5
M. Savage, ‘Career Mobility and Class Formation: British Banking Workers and the Lower Middle Classes’, in A. Miles & D. Vincent (eds), Building European Society: Occupational Change and Social Mobility in Europe, 1840-1940 (1993)
* P. Johnson, Saving and Spending: The Working Class Economy in Britain 1870-1939 (1985)
C. Waters, British Socialists and the Politics of Popular Culture 1884-1914 (1990)
T. Mason, Association Football and English Society, 1863-1915 (1979)
J. Lowerson, Sport and the English Middle Classes, 1870-1914 (1993)

The growth of the State: national efficiency, New Liberalism, socialism; social conditions and their investigation: unemployment, poverty, health and housing; social reform and philanthropy.

Overviews

* J. Harris, Private Lives Public Spirit: A Social History of Britain 1870-1914 (1993), chs 2, 7-8
M. Daunton (ed.), UHB, vol. III, esp. chs 1, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14-16
P. Thane (ed.), The Origins of British Social Policy (1978)
A. Crowther, Social Policy in Britain 1914-1939 (1988)
D. Vincent, Poor Citizens: The State and the Poor in Twentieth-Century Britain (1991)
M. Daunton, ‘The role of the state: taxation, citizenship and welfare reforms’ in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2
M. Levine-Clark, Unemployment, welfare, and masculine citizenship: "so much honest poverty" in Britain, 1870-1930 (2015)

Social Conditions

P. Johnson, Saving and Spending: The Working Class Economy in Britain 1870-1939 (1985)
B.S. Rowntree, Poverty: A Study of Town Life (1899)
C.G. Pooley (ed.), Housing Strategies in Europe 1880-1930 (1992), chs 1, 4
R. Floud et al., Height, Health, and History: Nutritional Status in the United Kingdom, 1750-1980 (1990)
Social Policy

G. Searle, The Quest for National Efficiency (1971)
J. Harris, Unemployment and Politics, 1886-1914 (1972)
B. Harris, ‘Unemployment and the Dole in Intervar Britain’, in P. Johnson (ed.), TCB
P. Baldwin, Contagion and the State in Europe 1830-1930 (1999)
M. Wiener, Reconstructing the Criminal: Culture, Law and Policy in England, 1830-1914 (1990), chs 4-9
S. Pedersen, ‘Eleanor Rathbone’ in S. Pedersen & P. Mandler (eds), After the Victorians (1994)
* C. Webster, ‘Health, Welfare and Unemployment During the Depression’, P&P 1985

See also 6. Mortality, Medicine and Health, 1870-1945

*Standards and definitions: disposable income, new goods and new markets, conspicuous consumption; consumption and the city; consumption and gender; the ‘citizen consumer’.*

**Overviews**

* S. Bowden, ‘The New Consumerism’, in P. Johnson (ed.), *TCB*
M. Hilton, *Consumerism in Twentieth-Century Britain* (2003), part I
P. Scott, ‘Consumption, Consumer Credit and the Diffusion of Consumer Durables’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), *TCB2*

A. Offer, ‘Consumption and affluence c.1870-2010’, in Floud, Humphries & Johnson (eds), *CEHMB*, vol. II

**Consumer Goods and Experiences**

J. Bourke, *Working-Class Cultures in Britain 1890-1960* (1994), chs 3-4
S. Bowden & A. Offer, ‘Household Appliances and the Use of Time: The United States and Britain since the 1920s’, *EcHR* 1994, and debate with B. Fine, *EcHR* 1999
* P. Scott, ‘The Twilight World of Interwar British Hire Purchase’, *P&P* 2002

**Cultures of Consumption**

P. Johnson, ‘Conspicuous Consumption and Working-Class Culture in Late Victorian and Edwardian Britain’, *TRHS* 1988
B. Shannon, ‘ReFashioning Men: Fashion, Masculinity and the Cultivation of the Male Consumer in Britain, 1860-1914’, *VS* 2004
5. Fertility Decline and Marital Sexuality, 1880-1939

The demographic transition and the decline of fertility; diverse class and regional fertility and sexual cultures; sex and birth control in practice and in public discourse.

Overviews

J. Harris, Private Lives Public Spirit: A Social History of Britain 1870-1914 (1993), chs 2-3
R. McKibbin, Classes and Cultures: England 1918-1951 (1998), ch. 8

Changing Fertility

J.A. Banks, Prosperity and Parenthood (1954)
M. Rothenery, ‘The Reproductive Behavior of the English Landed Gentry in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries’, JBS 2009
* S. Pooley, ‘All we parents want is that our children's health and lives should be regarded’: Child Health and Parental Concern in England, c. 1860–1910’ Social History of Medicine (2010)
S. Szreter, ‘Fertility, social class, gender and the professional model: statistical explanation and historical significance’ EcHR (2015)

Sexual behaviour, family planning and marriage
* K. Fisher, "She was quite satisfied with the arrangements I made": Gender and Birth Control in Britain, 1920-1950*, P&P 2000
G. Frost, ‘”The black lamb of the black sheep”: Illegitimacy in the English working-class, 1850-1939’ *Journal of Social History* 2003
* L.A. Hall, *Sex, Gender and Social Change in Britain since 1880* (2000)
C. Davey, ‘Birth Control in Britain during the Interwar Years: Evidence from the Stopes Correspondence’, *Journal of Family History* 1988
S. S. Brooke, *Sexual Politics: Sexuality, Family Planning and the British Left from the 1880s to the Present Day* (2011)
Makepeace, Clare, ‘To What Extent was the Relationship Between Feminists and the Eugenics Movement a ‘Marriage of Convenience’ in the Interwar Years?’ *Journal of International Women’s Studies*, 11(3), 2009, p. 66-80.
S. Morgan, ‘*Sex and Common-Sense: Maude Royden, Religion, and Modern Sexuality*’, *JBS* (2013)

See also 7. Gender Roles and Relations, 1880-1939
6. Mortality, Medicine and Health, 1870-1939

The demographic transition and the decline of mortality; social medicine and public health; health insurance and public provision; the decline of eugenics; psychology and mental health.

Overviews

S. Szreter and A. Hardy, ‘Urban Mortality Patterns’, in Daunton (ed.), UHB
C. Webster, ‘Health, Welfare and Unemployment During the Depression’, P&P 1985
J.C. Riley, ‘Why Sickness and Death Rates Do Not Move Parallel To One Another Over Time’, Social History of Medicine 1999 and debate, same vol.
* B. Harriss, ‘Health and Welfare’ in Floud, Humphries & Johnson (eds), CEHMB, vol. II.

Infant Mortality

S. Pooley, ‘All we parents want is that our children's health and lives should be regarded’: Child Health and Parental Concern in England, c. 1860–1910’ Social History of Medicine (2010)

Medicine and Public Health

* A. Hardy, Health and Medicine in Britain since 1860 (2001)
S. Sheard, ‘Profit is a Dirty Word: The Development of Public Baths and Wash-houses in Britain 1847-1915’, Social History of Medicine 2000
P. Bridgen, ‘Voluntary Failure, the Middle Classes, and the Nationalisation of the British Voluntary Hospitals, 1900-1946’, in B. Harris and P. Bridgen (eds), *Charity and Mutual Aid in Europe and North America since 1800* (2006)
I. Zweiniger-Bargielowska, ‘The Culture of the Abdomen: Obesity and Reducing in Britain, c. 1900-39’, *JBS* 2005
S. Thompson, *Unemployment, Poverty and Health in Interwar South Wales* (2006)
J. Greenlees, ‘The dangers attending these conditions are evident’: Public Health and the Working Environment of Lancashire Textile Communities, c.1870–1939’ *Social History of Medicine* (2013)

*See also* 3. Social Problems and Social Policy, 1880-1939
5. Sexuality and Fertility, 1880-1939
7. Gender Roles and Relations, 1880-1939

Gender relations and emotional intimacy in families, marriages, leisure and workplaces before the Second World War; feminism; violence; gender and adolescence; masculinities

Overviews

M. Collins, Modern Love: An Intimate History of Men and Women in Twentieth Century Britain (2003), part I
J. Bourke, Working-Class Cultures in Britain 1890-1960 (1994), chs 2-4
* M. Pugh, ‘Suffrage and Citizenship’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2

Marriage and Family Life

L. Davidoff, Thicker than Water. Siblings and Their Relations 1780-1920 (2011)
J.R. Gillis, For Better, For Worse: British Marriages, 1600 to the Present (1985), pts. III & IV
A.J. Hammerton, Cruelty and Companionship: Conflict in Nineteenth-Century Married Life (1992)
A.J. Hammerton, ‘Pooterism or Partnership?: Marriage and Masculine Identity in the Lower Middle Class, 1870-1920’, JBS 1999
P. Jalland, Death and the Victorian Family (1996)
M. Llewellyn Davies (ed.), Maternity: Letters from Working Women (1915)
S. Horrell & D. Oxley, ‘Crust or Crumb? Intrahousehold Resource Allocation and Male Breadwinning in Late Victorian Britain’, EcHR 1999
S. Todd, Young Women, Work, and Family in England 1918-1950 (2005), esp. ch. 7
L. Delap, B. Griffin, and A. Wills (eds), The Politics of Domestic Authority in Britain since 1800 (2009)
* A. Bingham, ‘An Era of Domesticity? Histories of Women and Gender in Interwar Britain’, Cultural and Social History 2004
Margaret Lane, ‘Not the Boss of One Another: A Reinterpretation of Working-Class Marriage in England, 1900 to 1970’, Cultural and Social History 2014

Sexual Politics

H. Glew, Gender, rhetoric and regulation: women’s work in the civil service and the London County Council, 1900-55 (2016)
P. Cox, Bad Girls in Britain: Gender, justice and welfare 1900-1950 (2002)
Adrian Bingham, Gender, Modernity, and the Popular Press in Inter-War Britain (2004).
S.K. Kent. Sex and Suffrage in Britain 1860-1914 (1987)
L. Bland, Banishing the Beast: English Feminism and Sexual Morality 1885-1914 (1995)
J. Bourke, Dismembering the Male: Men's Bodies, Britain and the Great War (1996)
S.K. Kent, Making Peace: The Reconstruction of Gender in Interwar Britain (1993)
B. Melman, Women and the Popular Imagination in the Twenties (1988)
J. Walkowitz, City of Dreadful Delight: Narratives of Sexual Danger in Late Victorian London (1990), and roundtable in Journal of Victorian Culture 1997
M. Roper & J. Tosh (eds), Manful Assertions: Masculinities in Britain since 1800 (1991)
J. Weeks, Sex, Politics and Society: the Regulation of Sexuality since 1800, 2nd ed. (1993)
Brady, Masculinity and Male Homosexuality in Britain, 1861-1913 (2005)

Feminisms

B. Harrison Prudent Revolutionaries. Portraits of British feminists between the Wars. (1987)
See also 5. Sexuality and Fertility, 1880-1939

Masculinities

J. Bourke, Dismembering the Male: Men's Bodies, Britain and the Great War (1996)
M. Roper & J. Tosh (eds), Manful Assertions: Masculinities in Britain since 1800 (1991)
Lesley Hall, ‘Impotent ghosts from no-man’s land, flapper’s boyfriends, or crypto-patriarchs? Men, sex and social change in 1920s Britain’, Social History 21 (1996)
*M. Roper, ‘Between manliness and masculinity: the “war generation” and the psychology of fear in Britain, 1914-50’, JBS (2005)

See also 5. Fertility Decline and Marital Sexuality, 1880-1939; 10. Class in Interwar Society
8. The First World War and its Aftermath

The origins of the war and reactions to its outbreak; at the front: morale, shellshock, class and nation; at home: labour, social reform, gender; legacies: memory, gender, nation, pacifism.

General

J. Greaves, ‘The First World War and its Aftermath’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2
J.M. Bourne, Britain and the Great War (1989), part III
N. Ferguson, The Pity of War (1998), chs 9-12
S. Paseta, Ireland and the Great War: ‘A War to Unite Us All’? (2002)

War Front

J. Bourke, Dismembering the Male: Men’s Bodies, Britain and the Great War (1996)
* H.P. Cecil & P.H. Liddle (eds), Facing Armageddon: The First World War Experienced (1996), esp. essays by Bourne and Sheffield

Home Front

S. Constantine et al. (eds), The First World War in British History (1995)
C. Pennell, A Kingdom United: Popular Responses to the Outbreak of the First World War in Britain and Ireland (2012)
A.J. Reid, ‘Dilution, Trade Unionism and the State in Britain during the First World War’, in S. Tolliday & J. Zeitlin (eds), Shop Floor Bargaining and the State (1985)
S. Grayzel, Women’s Identities at War: Gender, Motherhood and Politics in Britain and France During the First World War (1999)

Memory

* P. Fussell, The Great War and Modern Memory (1975)
S. Hynes, A War Imagined: The First World War and English Culture (1990)
9. Interwar Economic Performance

Postwar recovery and long-term weaknesses; the Slump: causes, experiences, unemployment and poverty; remedies: monetary policy, fiscal policy, 'planning', tariffs and international diplomacy.

General

C. Price, ‘Depression and Recovery’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2
* B. Eichengreen, ‘The British Economy between the Wars’, in Floud & Johnson (eds), EHB, vol. II

Industry and Employment

N.F.R. Crafts, ‘Long-Term Unemployment in Britain in the 1930s’, EcHR 1987
S.N. Broadberry, ‘The Emergence of Mass Unemployment’, EcHR 1990, and debate with S. Glynn & A. Booth, EcHR 1992
N.A. Whiteside & J.A. Gillespie, ‘Deconstructing Unemployment: Developments in Britain in the Interwar Years’, EcHR 1991

Economic Policy


Global Contexts

B.W.E. Alford, Britain in the World Economy since 1880 (1996)
F. Capie, Depression and Protectionism: Britain between the Wars (1983)
H. James, The End of Globalization (2001)
10. Class in Interwar Society

Ideas of class; working-class and middle-class community, work and leisure; class relations: social investigation, social science, philanthropy, ‘master-servant’ relations.

General

J. Bourke, Working-Class Cultures in Britain 1890-1960 (1994)
S. Brooke, ‘Class and Gender’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB
A.A. Jackson, The Middle Classes 1900-1950 (1991)

Community

A. Olechnowicz, Working-Class Housing in England Between the Wars: The Becontree Estate (1997)
J. White, The Worst Street in North London: Campbell Bunk, Islington, Between the Wars (1986)
D. Cohen, Household gods: the British and their possessions (2009), chapter 7

Work and Leisure

D. Baines & P. Johnson, ‘In Search of the “Traditional” Working Class: Social Mobility and Occupational Continuity in Interwar London’, EcHR 1999
* A. Davies, Leisure, Gender and Poverty: Working-Class Culture in Salford and Manchester 1900-1939 (1992)
M. Tebbutt, Being Boys: Youth, Leisure and Identity in the Inter-War Years (2012)
R. Holt (ed.), Sport and the Working Class in Modern Britain (1990)
Mass Observation, The Pub and the People (1943)
* A. Light, Forever England: Femininity, Literature and Conservatism Between the Wars (1991)
L. Delap, Knowing Their Place: Domestic Service in Twentieth Century Britain (2011)
S. Todd, The People: The Rise and Fall of the Working Class, 1910-2010 (2014), chapters 1 and 2
Helen Smith, Masculinity, Class and Same-Sex Desire in Industrial England, 1895-1957 (2015), ch. 4

See also 22. Mass Culture
11. The Second World War and its Aftermath

The experience of ‘total war’: economic mobilization, national identity, social change; ‘what difference did the war make?’; demobilization, austerity, consensus; war and popular memory.

Experiences

A.S. Milward, _War, Economy and Society, 1939-1945_ (1979)
P. Addison, _The Road to 1945_, 2nd ed. (1994)
A. Calder, _The People’s War_ (1969)
S. Fielding et al., ‘“England Arise!”: The Labour Party and Popular Politics in 1940s Britain’ (1995)
P. Fussell, _Wartime_ (1989)
T. Harrisson, _Living Through the Blitz_ (1976)
G. Orwell, _The Lion and the Unicorn: Socialism and the English Genius_ (1941)

Effects

* B. Brivati & H. Jones (eds), _What Difference Did The War Make?_ (1993)
J. Tomlinson, ‘Mr Attlee’s Supply-Side Socialism’, _EcHR_ 1993
C. Barnett, _The Audit of War_ (1986)
R. Titmuss, _Problems of Social Policy_ (1950)

A. Allport, *Demobbed: Coming Home after the Second World War* (2009)


M. Sissons & P. French (eds), *Age of Austerity 1945-1951* (1963)


P. Addison, *Now the War is Over: A Social History of Britain 1945-51* (1985)


*See also* 12. Economic performance since 1945

Memories


Recovery from war; ‘declinism’: international comparisons, sectoral change, diagnoses and prescriptions; economic policies: consensus, ‘white heat’, planning, origins of neoliberalism.

General

N.F.R. Crafts & N.W.C. Woodward (eds), The British Economy since 1945 (1991)
J. Tomlinson, Public Policy and the Economy since 1900 (1990)
M. Daunton, Just Taxes (2002), chs 7-10
* A.J.C. Britton, Macroeconomic Policy in Britain, 1974-87 (1991)
D. Stedman Jones, Masters of the Universe: Hayek, Friedman and the Birth of Neoliberal Politics (2012)

‘Decline’ Again

J. Tomlinson, ‘Re-inventing the “Moral Economy” in Post-war Britain’, Historical Research 2010
D. Edgerton, Warfare State, Britain 1920-1970 (2006), chs 2, 4-8
A. Booth, ‘The Manufacturing Failure Hypothesis and the Performance of British Industry during the Long Boom’, EcHR 2003
S. Newton & D. Porter, Modernization Frustrated: The Politics of Industrial Decline in Britain since 1900 (1988)

J. Harris, ‘Enterprise and the Welfare State: A Comparative Perspective’, TRHS 1990


R. Coopey & N. Woodward (eds), Britain in the 1970s: The Troubled Decade (1996), essays by Coopey & Woodward and Crafts


J. Tomlinson, ‘De-industrialization Not Decline: A New Meta-narrative for Post-war British History’, TCBH 2016 (online)

Britain in the European and World Economies

B.W.E. Alford, Britain in the World Economy since 1880 (1996)


N. Rollings, ‘Britain and Europe’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2


E.A. Brett, ‘Britain’s International Decline’, in Brett, The World Economy since the War (1985)


_Beveridge and the road to 1945; aspects of welfarism: redistribution, social insurance, public provision; effects on economic growth and social cohesion; the fiscal crisis of the State._

**General**


* R. Lowe, _The Welfare State in Britain since 1945_ (1993)


J. Hills et al. (ed.), _Beveridge and Social Security: An International Retrospective_ (1994)

P. Lindert, _Growing Public: Social Spending and Economic Growth since the 18th Century_ (2004), chs 7-8, 10-12

H. Fawcett & R. Lowe (eds), _Welfare Policy in Britain: The Road from 1945_ (1999)


* J. Harris, “‘Contract’ and “Citizenship’”, in D. Marquand & A. Seldon (ed.), _The Ideas that Shaped Post-War Britain_ (1996)


P. Addison, _The Road to 1945_, 2nd ed. (1994)


M. Hilton and J. McKay (eds), _The Ages of Voluntarism – How We Got to the Big Society_ (2011)


**Incomes, Poverty and Pensions**


M.J. Daunton, _Just Taxes: The Politics of Taxation in Britain 1914-1979_ (2002), chs 7-12


R. Titmuss, _Income Distribution and Social Change_ (1972)


P. Townsend, _Poverty in the United Kingdom_ (1979)


P. Thane, _Old Age in English History_ (2000), chs 18-23

P. Baldwin, _The Politics of Social Solidarity: Class Bases of the European Welfare State 1875-1975_ (1990), ch. 4

**Health and Housing**
N. Hayes, ‘Did We Really Want a National Health Service? Hospitals, Patients and Public Opinions before 1948’, English Historical Review 2012
* C. Webster, ‘Conflict and Consensus: Explaining the British Health Service’, TCBH 1990
C. Webster, The National Health Service: A Political History (1998)
V. Berridge, Health and Society in Britain since 1939 (1999)
M.J. Daunton, A Property Owning Democracy? Housing in Britain (1987)
D. Stedman Jones, Masters of the Universe: Hayek, Friedman and the Birth of Neoliberal Politics (2012), ch. 7

See also 17. Environmental Change and Policy since 1945
18. Education

The origins of neoliberalism and the Thatcher revolution; a cultural or an economic revolution? ideas of market, class, state and nation; ‘Victorian values’ and modernity.

General

* B. Jackson and R. Saunders (eds), Making Thatcher’s Britain (2012)
G. Bernstein, The Myth of Decline (2004), pt. 4
M.J. Oliver, ‘The Retreat of the State in the 1980s and 1990s’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB
E.H.H. Green, Thatcher (2006)

Economics

P. Minford, ‘What did Margaret Thatcher do for the UK economy?’, British Politics (2015)
J. Tomlinson, Public Policy and the Economy since 1900 (1990)
J. Burnett, Idle Hands, the experience of unemployment, 1790-1990, (1994)

A.J. Richards, Miners on Strike: Class Solidarity and Division in Britain (1997)
G. Owen, The Decline and Revival of British Industry since The Second World War (1999)
E.H.H. Green, Thatcherism (2006)

See also 12. Economic Performance, 1945-1979
15. Class and Social Change since 1945

Social Policy

C. Webster, ‘The Health Service’ in D. Kavanagh & A. Seldon (eds), The Thatcher Effect (1989)
S. Szreter, Health and Wealth, ch.10

See also 13. The Climax and Crisis of the Welfare State, 1945-1979

Culture

B. Porter, ‘“Though Not An Historian Myself”: Margaret Thatcher and the Historians’, TCBH 1994
B.H. Harrison, ‘Mrs Thatcher and the Intellectuals’, TCBH 1994
J. Corner & S. Harvey (eds), Enterprise and Heritage: Crosscurrents of National Culture (1991)
M. Durham, Sex and Politics: The Family and Morality in the Thatcher Years (1991)
M. Worley, Punk, Politics and British (fan)zines, 1976–84: ‘While the world was dying, did you wonder why?’ HWJ (2015)
15. Class and Social Change since 1945

Class identities and social change; the impact of sociology: social mobility, social capital, ‘affluence’, languages of class; from social mobility to social exclusion; remembering class.

General

* M. Savage, Identities and Social Change in Britain since 1940 (2010)

Stratification, Social Mobility and Social Capital

I. Reid, Class in Britain (1998)
A.J. Richards, Miners on Strike: Class Solidarity and Division in Britain (1997)
J.H. Goldthorpe, Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, 2nd ed. (1987)
J. Rugg, ‘Poverty and Social Exclusion’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2
P. Hall, ‘Social Capital in Britain’, British Journal of Political Science 1999
S. Baron, J. Field and T. Schuller (eds), Social Capital (2000), chs 3, 8, 10, 12

‘Affluence’ and Social Change

J.H. Goldthorpe et al., The Affluent Worker in the Class Structure (1969)
F. Devine, Affluent Workers Revisited: Privatism and the Working Class (1992)
P. Thane, ‘Family Life and “Normality” in Postwar British Culture’, in Richard Bessell and Dirk Schumann (eds), Life After Death: Approaches to a Cultural and Social History of Europe during the 1940s and 1950s (2003)
D.S. Ryan, The Ideal Home Through the 20th Century (1997), ch. 4-9
Cultures of Consumption: Masculinities and Social Space in Late Twentieth-Century Britain (1996)


G. Shaw, L. Curth and A. Alexander, ‘Selling Self-Service and the Supermarket: The Americanization of Food Retailing in Britain, 1945-60’, Business History 2004


Florence Sutcliffe-Braithwaite, 'Discourses of "Class" in Britain in "New Times"', CBH 2017

Cultures and Memories of Class

F. Devine et al. (eds), Rethinking Class: Culture, Identities and Lifestyle (2004)


D. Lockwood, ‘Sources of Variation in Working-Class Images of Society’, Sociological Review 1966

C. Steedman, Landscape for a Good Woman (1986)


D. Gilbert, ‘Imagined Communities and Mining Communities’, Labour History Review 1995

J. Light, ‘Manufacturing the Past: The Representation of Mining Communities in History, Literature and Heritage’, Llafur 2000


* R. Hoggart, The Uses of Literacy (1957)

P. Willmott & M. Young, Family and Kinship in East London (1957)

F. Zweig, The Worker in an Affluent Society (1959)

P. Willmott & M. Young, Family and Class in a London Suburb (1960)

B. Jackson, Working Class Community (1968)

J. Seabrook, What Went Wrong? (1978)

B. Campbell, Wigan Pier Revisited (1984)

M. Hudson, Coming Back Brockens: A Year in a Mining Village (1994)


O. Jones, Chavs: The Demonization of the Working Class (2011)

See also 14. Thatcherism and its Aftermath
16. Gender Roles and Experiences since 1939

‘The golden age of marriage’; the practice and politics of domesticity; the sexual revolution; feminism and gay liberation; gender equality in education and work; the representation of gender.

General

P. Thane (ed.), Unequal Britain: Equalities in Britain since 1945 (2010), chs 5-6
* D. Clark (ed.), Marriage, Domestic Life and Social Change (1991), parts 1 and 2
J. Lewis, Women in Britain since 1945 (1992)
L.A. Hall, Sex, Gender and Social Change in Britain since 1880 (2000)
M. Collins, Modern Love: An Intimate History of Men and Women in Twentieth Century Britain (2003), parts II and III

Sexuality and Reproduction

R. Jennings, ‘Sexuality’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2
J. Weeks, The World We Have Won: The Remaking of Erotic and Intimate Life (2007)
A. Bingham, ‘The “K-Bomb”: Social Surveys, the Popular Press, and British Sexual Culture in the 1940s and 1950s’, JBS 2011
V. Berridge & P. Strong (eds), AIDS and Contemporary History (1993)
J. Weeks, Making Sexual History (2000)
S. Brooke, Sexual Politics: Sexuality, Family Planning and the British Left from the 1880s to the Present Day (2011), parts II and III

Marriage, Education and Employment

S. Dex, *The Sexual Division of Work* (1985)
C. Langhamer, ‘Love, Selfhood and Authenticity in Post-War Britain’, *Cultural and Social History* 2012
L. King, ‘Now you see a great many men pushing their pram proudly’: Family-orientated masculinity represented and experienced in mid-twentieth-century Britain’, *Cultural and Social History* 2013
L. King ‘Hidden Fathers? The significance of fatherhood in mid-twentieth-century Britain’, *Contemporary British History* 2012
Helen McCarthy, ‘Social Science and Married Women’s Employment in Post-War Britain’, *P&P* 2016

**Postwar Feminism**

L. Heron (ed.), *Truth, Dare or Promise: Girls Growing Up in the Fifties* (1985)
A. McRobbie, *Feminism and Youth Culture: From Jackie to Just Seventeen*, 2nd ed. (2000)
British Library oral history collection, Sisterhood and After, https://www.bl.uk/sisterhood
17. Environmental Change and Policy

The peak of urbanization c. 1900 and the ‘dawn of green’; the growth of urban planning; postwar comprehensive redevelopment; agriculture and nature conservation; environmental consciousness.

General

G.E. Cherry, Town Planning in Britain since 1900: The Rise and Fall of the Planning Ideal (1996)
H. Meller, Towns, Plans and Society in Modern Britain (1997)

S. O’Connell, ‘Motoring and Modernity’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2

Jon Agar, “‘Future Forecast—Changeable and Probably Getting Worse’: The UK Government’s Early Response to Anthropogenic Climate Change”, TCBH 2015

Urban Issues

P. Hall et al., The Containment of Urban England, 2 vols. (1973)
P. Mandler, “New Towns for Old”: The Fate of the Town Centre”, in B. Conekin et al. (eds), Moments of Modernity: Reconstructing Britain, 1945-1964 (1999)
J. Moran, ‘Imagining the Street in Post-War Britain’, Urban History 2013

Peter Thorsheim, Inventing Pollution: Coal, Smoke and Culture in Britain since 1800 (2006)
J. White, London in the Twentieth Century (2001), ch. 2

P. Thorsheim, Inventing Pollution: Coal, Smoke and Culture in Britain since 1800 (2006)

Rural Issues

* J. Burchardt, Paradise Lost: Rural Idyll and Social Change in England since 1800 (2002), chs 11-17
H. Newby et al., *Property, Paternalism and Power: Class and Control in Rural England* (1978)
K. Ditt, ‘Nature Conservation in England and Germany, 1900-70: Rorerunner of Environmental Protection?’, *Contemporary European History* 1996
18. Education

The advent of mass education; the extension of secondary education; the Butler Act and tripartism; selection and social mobility; comprehensivization; the extension of higher education.

General

K. Watson, ‘Education and Opportunity’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2
D. Cannadine et al., The Right Kind of History: Teaching the Past in 20th Century England (2012)
M. Sanderson, Education and Economic Decline in Britain, 1870 to the 1990s (1999)
* M. Sanderson, Educational Opportunity and Social Change in England (1987)
A. Wooldridge, 'The English State and Educational Theory', in S.J.D. Green and R.C. Whiting (eds), The Boundaries of the State in Modern Britain (1996)
R.D. Anderson, Universities and Elites in Britain since 1800 (1992)
Peter Mandler, ‘Educating the Nation: I.-IV.’ Transactions of the Royal Historical Society 2014-17

Before the Butler Act

* R. McKibbin, Classes and Cultures: England 1918-1951 (1998), ch. 6
O. Banks, Parity and Prestige in English Secondary Education: A Study in Educational Sociology (1955)
J.S. Hurt, Elementary Schooling and the Working Classes 1860-1918 (1979)
G. Sutherland, Policy Making in Elementary Education, 1870-95 (1973)
D. Weiner, Architecture and Social Reform in Late-Victorian London (1994)

The Butler Act and After

* B. Simon, Education and the Social Order 1940-1990 (1990)
B. Jackson & D. Marsden, Education and the Working Class (1962)
J.W.B. Douglas, The Home and the School (1964)

* A.H. Halsey et al., Origins and Destinations: Family, Class and Education in Modern Britain (1980)
J.H. Goldthorpe et al., Social Mobility and Class Structure in Modern Britain, (1980)
M. Arnot et al., Closing the Gender Gap: Post-War Education and Social Change (1999)
Oxford Review of Economic Policy, special issue on education, Summer 2004
D. Kynaston, Modernity Britain: opening the box, 1957-59 (2013), chapter 9
C. Hilliard, English as a vocation: the Scrutiny movement (2012), chapter 4
Laura Carter, ‘‘Experimental’ Secondary Modern Education in Britain, 1948–1958’, Cultural and Social History 2016
Laura Tisdall, ‘Education, parenting and concepts of childhood in England, c. 1945 to c. 1979’, CBH 2017
19. Faith and Belief

The secularization debate; the growth of religious pluralism; regional and sectional differences; how important were the 1960s?; ‘new religious movements’ and new forms of belief and spirituality.

General

J. Wolffe, ‘Religion and Secularization’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2
L. Woodhead and R. Catto (eds), Religion and Change in Modern Britain (2012)
C.G. Brown, Religion and Society in Scotland since 1707 (1997)
L. Delap and S. Morgan, Men, Masculinities and Religious Change in Twentieth-Century Britain (2013)

Secularization

C.G. Brown, ‘Did Urbanization Secularize Britain?’, Urban History Yearbook 1988
D. Erdozain, “‘Cause is not Quite What it Used to Be’”: The Return of Secularisation, English Historical Review 2012

Faith and Belief to 1939

P.J. Bowler, Reconciling Science and Religion: The Debate in Early Twentieth Century Britain (2001)

**Faith and Belief since 1939**

J. Garnett et al. (eds), *Redefining Christian Britain: Post-1945 Perspectives* (2007)
C. Field, ‘*Puzzled People* Revisited: Religious Believing and Belonging in Wartime Britain’, *TCBH* 2008
C. Brown, “‘The Unholy Mrs Knight’ and the BBC: Secular Humanism and the Threat to the ‘Christian Nation’, c.1945–60”, *English Historical Review* 2012
20. Crime and Punishment

The measurement of crime: criminal statistics, prosecution rates, 'moral panics'; patterns of crime: murder, violence, theft, 'crimes against the person'; attitudes to police; penal reform.

General

* C. Emsley, Crime and Society in Twentieth Century England (2011)
J. White, London in the Twentieth Century (2001), ch. 7

Crime

W.M. Meier, Property Crime in London, 1850-Present (2011)
A. Davies, ‘Youth Gangs, Masculinity and Violence in Late Victorian Manchester and Salford’, Journal of Social History 1998
J. White, The Worst Street in North London: Campbell Bunk, Islington, Between the Wars (1986)

Policing and the Law

D.M. Anderson & D. Killingray, David (eds), Policing the Empire: Government, Authority and Control, 1830-1940 (1991)
S. Hall et al., Policing The Crisis: Mugging, the State, and Law and Order (1978)
Kieran Connell, ‘Policing the Crisis 35 Years On’, CBH 2015
Louise Jackson and Angela Bartie, Policing Youth, 1945-70 (2014)

See also 23. Youth and Youth Cultures

Prisons and Punishment

21. Race and Immigration

*Liberalism and cosmopolitanism; ‘scientific’ racism and its decline; the experience of mass immigration; immigration control; ethnic minority communities; race relations and the making of a ‘multicultural’ society.*

**General**


**Race in Science and Culture**


**Immigrants before 1948**


L. Tabili, *We Ask For British Justice: Workers and Racial Difference in Late Imperial Britain* (1994).

A. Burton, ‘Making a Spectacle of Empire: Indian Travellers in Fin-de-Siècle London’, *HWJ* 1996.


**Immigration and Ethnicity since 1948**

J. White, *London in the Twentieth Century* (2001), ch. 4
M. Collins, ‘Pride and Prejudice: West Indian Men in Mid-Twentieth Century Britain’, *JBS* 2001
T. Abbas (ed.), *Muslim Britain: Communities Under Pressure* (2005)
P. Hopkins and R. Gale (eds), *Muslims in Britain: Race, Place and Identities* (2009)
Claire Alexander, Joya Chatterji and Annu Jalais, *The Bengali Diaspora: Rethinking Muslim Migration* (2016), chs. 4, 7
Kennetta Hammond Perry, *London is the Place for Me: Black Britons, Citizenship and the Politics of Race* (2015), esp. chs. 2, 5, 6

**Multiculturalism**

R. Bivins, Contagious Communities. Medicine, Migration and the NHS in post-war Britain (2015).
22. Mass Culture

The rise of the mass media: print, radio, cinema, television; mass leisure and its (dis)contents; cultural critiques: ‘Americanization’, ‘the intellectuals and the masses’, ‘the two cultures’.

General

J. White, London in the Twentieth Century (2001), chs 7-8
J.-M. Strange, ‘Leisure’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2
J. Moran, Queuing for Beginners (2007)

Print

C. Hilliard, To Exercise Our Talents: The Democratization of Writing in Britain (2006)
J. McAleer, Popular Reading and Publishing in Britain 1914-1950 (1992)
* R. Hoggart, The Uses of Literacy (1957)
Q.D. Leavis, Fiction and the Reading Public (1932)
G. Orwell, ‘Boys’ Weeklies’ (1939), in Orwell, Inside the Whale and Other Essays
M. Saler, As If: Modern Enchantment and the Literary Prehistory of Virtual Reality (2010)

Music and Broadcasting

A. Briggs, The History of Broadcasting in the United Kingdom, 5 vols. (1961-95)
A. Blake, Land Without Music: Music, Culture and Society in Twentieth Century Britain (1997)
* J. Garland et al., ‘Special Issue: Youth Culture, Popular Music and the End of “Consensus” in Post-War Britain’, Contemporary British History 2012
A. August, ‘Gender and 1960s Youth Culture: The Rolling Stones and the New Woman’, CBH 2009
Joe Moran, Armchair Nation: An Intimate History of Britain in Front of the TV (2013), esp. chs. 4-7
Cinema

L. Friedman (ed.), *Fires Were Started: British Cinema and Thatcherism* (2nd ed. 2006)
* R. James, ‘Popular Film-going in Britain in the Early 1930s’, *ICH* 2011
J. Richards, *Films and British National Identity: From Dickens to Dad’s Army* (1997)

Sport and Leisure

R. Holt (ed.), *Sport and the Working Class in Modern Britain* (1990)
B. Bebber (ed.), *Leisure and Cultural Conflict in Twentieth Century Britain* (2012)
P. Mandler, *The Fall and Rise of the Stately Home* (1997), ch. 9

Americanization

G. Shaw, L. Curth and A. Alexander, ‘Selling Self-Service and the Supermarket: The Americanization of Food Retailing in Britain, 1945-60’, *Business History* 2004

See also 15. Class and Social Change since 1945

Responses

B. Rieger, *Technology and the Culture of Modernity in Britain and Germany 1890-1945* (2005), esp. ch. 4
R. Williams, *Culture and Society 1780-1950* (1958)
23. Youth and Youth Cultures

The invention of ‘adolescence’; class and youth culture; ‘subcultures’: Teds, Mods, Rockers; ‘moral panics’: gender and subculture; what difference did the ‘60s make?

Childhood and Youth

P. Tinkler, ‘Youth’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2

Youth Cultures before 1945

* B. Osgerby, ‘From the Roaring Twenties to the Swinging Sixties: Continuity and Change in British Youth Culture, 1929-1959’, in B. Brivati & H. Jones (eds), What Difference Did the War Make? (1993)
* S. Todd, ‘Flappers and Factory Lads: Youth and Youth Culture in Interwar Britain’, History Compass 2006
M. Tebbutt, Being Boys: Youth, Leisure and Identity in the Inter-war Years (2012)
J. Nott, Music for the People: Popular Music and Dance in Interwar Britain (2002), ch. 7

Youth Cultures since 1945

* D. Hebdige, Subculture: The Meaning of Style (1979)
S. Hall et al. (eds), Resistance through Rituals: Youth Subcultures in Post-war Britain (1975)
* S. Todd and H. Young, ‘Baby-boomers to “Beanstalkers”: Making the Modern Teenager in Post-War Britain’, Cultural and Social History 2012
R. Weight, Mod: A Very British Style (2013)
B. Conekin, ‘Fashioning Mod Twiggy and the Moped in “Swinging” London’, History and Technology 2012
J. Green, All Dressed Up: The Sixties and the Counterculture (1998)
C. Campbell & I. Morrison, Ready, Steady, Go: Growing Up in the Fifties and Sixties (1990)
L. Heron (ed.), Truth, Dare or Promise: Girls Growing Up in the Fifties (1985)
A. McRobbie, Feminism and Youth Culture: From Jackie to Just Seventeen, 2nd ed. (2000)
B. Osgerby, ‘Bover’ Books of the 1970s: Subcultures, Crisis and ‘Youth-splotation’ Novels, Contemporary British History 2012
Richard Weight, Mod: From Bebop to Britpop (2013)
Louise Jackson and Angela Bartie, Policing Youth, 1945-70 (2014)

See also 22. Mass Culture

"Britishness and its components; ideas of nationality and citizenship; empire in metropolitan culture; 'history' in British culture; nostalgia and modernity; the rise of the heritage industry."

Britishness

J.H. Grainger, Patriotisms: Britain 1900-1939 (1986)
* P. Ward, Britishness since 1870 (2004)
* P. Mandler, The English National Character (2006), chs 4-6
L. Beers and G. Thomas (eds), Brave New World: Imperial and Democratic Nation-building in Britain between the Wars (2012)
W. Webster, Imagining Home: Gender, Race and National Identity, 1945-64 (1997)
T. Nairn, The Break-Up of Britain (1977)
S. Pedersen & P. Mandler (eds), After the Victorians: Private Conscience and Public Duty in Modern Britain (1994), intro. & ch. 9
A. Sampson, Anatomy of Britain (1962)
M. Jones, ‘War and National Identity since 1914’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), TCB2

Images of Empire

* J. Rose, The Intellectual Life of the British Working Classes (2001), ch. 10
B. Porter, _The Absent-Minded Imperialists_ (2004), chs 8-12
Andrew Thompson, _The Empire Strikes Back? The Impact of Imperialism on Britain from the Mid-19th Century_ (2005)
S.J. Potter, ‘Empire, Cultures and Identities in 19th and 20th-Century Britain’, _History Compass_ 2007

D. Wornell, _Sir John Seeley and the Uses of History_ (1980)
R.N. Price, _An Imperial War and the British Working Class: Working Class Attitudes and Reactions to the Boer War, 1899-1902_ (1972)
G. Dawson, _Soldier Heroes: British Adventure, Empire and the Imagining of Masculinities_ (1994)
M. Jones, _The Last Great Quest: Captain Scott’s Antarctic Sacrifice_ (2003)
*B. Schwarz, _The White Man’s World_ (2011)

S. Ward (ed.), _British Culture and the End of Empire_ (2001)
W. Webster, _Englishness and Empire_ 1939-1965 (2005)
A.S. Rush, _Bonds of Empire: West Indians and Britishness from Victoria to Decolonization_ (2011)

**History and Modernity**

H. Cocks, ‘Modernity and Modernism’, in Carnevali and Strange (eds), _TCB2_
J. Giles & T. Middleton (eds), _Writing Englishness 1900-1950_ (1995)
*P. Readman, ‘The Place of the Past in English Culture c. 1890-1914’, _P&P_ 2005
M. Daunton & B. Rieger (eds), _Meanings of Modernity: Britain from the Late-Victorian Era to World War II_ (2001), esp. chs 1, 5, 6, 7, 10
*R. Samuel, _Theatres of Memory_ (revised ed 2012)
D. Lowenthal, _The Heritage Crusade and the Spoils of History_ (1996)
*R. Hewison, _The Heritage Industry: Britain in a Climate of Decline_ (1987)
P. Mandler, _The Fall and Rise of the Stately Home_ (1997)
D. Matless, _Landscape and Englishness_ (1998)
B. Rieger, ‘“Modern Wonders”: Technological Innovation and Public Ambivalence in Britain and Germany, 1890s to 1933’, _HWJ_ 2003
B. Rieger, *Technology and the Culture of Modernity in Britain and Germany 1890-1945* (2005), chs 1-3, 8

M. Saler, “‘Clap if you believe in Sherlock Holmes’: Mass Culture and the Re-enchantment of Modernity, c. 1890-c. 1940”, *HJ* 2003

H. Gray, ‘Clock Synchrony, Time Distribution and Electrical Timekeeping in Britain 1880-1925’, *P&P* 2003


L. Howsam, *Past into print: the publishing of history in Britain 1850-1950* (2009), chapters 4 and 5

M. Freeman, “‘Splendid Display; Pompous Spectacle’: Historical Pageants in Twentieth-Century Britain”, *Social History* 2013