

Rethinking Europe from the Mediterranean Shores, 1796-1914

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This paper attempts to write a history of modern Europe from the Mediterranean shores and, in doing so, it challenges established historiographical verdicts and intellectual hierarchies that construct the sea as a liminal European space. Focusing on the history of Greece, Italy, Portugal, Spain, as well as the Empires dominating the Mediterranean in the long nineteenth century, this course will challenge the historiographical thesis depicting Euro-Mediterranean peripheries as derivative, backward or exceptional, stemming from a 'partial' or 'incomplete' cultural westernisation or modernisation. It will examine exchanges of ideas and the movement of people, such as political exiles and émigrés; it will explore democratic procedures and communication networks, and will analyse the relationship among nation, state and empire by looking at anti-imperial and anti-colonial uprisings, nationalist revolutions and civil wars in the Euro-Mediterranean area. From the static image pioneered by Fernand Braudel (1949), questioned by the 'new Thalassology', to the transnational approach – which challenges the boundaries posited between East and West, North and South, and reconstructs interactions, entanglements, and shared experiences – the Mediterranean has become one of the most interesting perspective from which re-define intellectual hierarchies, re-design intellectual geographies, and challenge the notions of centre and periphery.

Structure of teaching

Each week we will discuss primary and secondary texts as well as other sources (such as newspapers, satirical journals, pamphlets, biographies and private correspondence, as well as video, audio and literary sources). Translations will be provided when needed. Each session will draw on select historiographical case-studies focussing on the different Euro-Mediterranean histories.

Michaelmas: Weekly 2 hours classes (weeks 1 to 7) with a combination of lectures and seminars

Lent: Weekly 2 hours classes (weeks 1 to 7) mainly student-led seminars

Easter: 1 hour revision class

The classes will integrate lectures and seminar style. Students taking this paper are expected to attend all classes.

Supervisions

4 supervisions per student, singleton or in groups, in Michaelmas or Lent Term

1 revision supervision in Easter Term for each student, singleton or in groups.

Total contact hours: 34

Maximum students' capacity: 12

Assessment:

The paper is assessed by a three-hour exam in the Easter term.

List of topics:

Michaelmas Term: (weeks 1 to 7)

1. Mediterranean(s) Europe(s)
2. From the Napoleonic Wars to the Constitutions (1796 – 1823)
Seminar: The Constitution of Cádiz
3. Revolutions and Nationalisms (1821-1861)
Seminar: The Greek Revolution
4. Plebiscites, democracy and self-determination
5. Italian Mafias and the “Southern Question” (1860- 1901)
Seminar: The Mediterranean Race
6. Colonial powers in the Mediterranean (1830-1882)
Case study: Britain in the Mediterranean: Malta and Egypt
7. New Imperialisms and the *Scramble for Africa* (1878-1914)
Seminar: The Generations of 1870 and 1898

Lent Term: (weeks 1 to 7)

1. Mediterranean seafaring communities, cultures, and traditions of mobility
2. Modernity and the Age of Revolutions
3. Intellectuals, Exiles and Migrations
4. The Mediterranean Network: Connecting and Communicating
5. Migrations and Liquid Borders
6. A Colonial Sea
7. Europe and the Mediterranean in the present day

READING LIST:

1. Mediterranean(s) Europe(s)

Key Readings:

- Braudel, F. *The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II*, New York: Harper & Row, 1972-3, Vol. I, Prefaces, pp. 1-22 & excerpts from Parts I-V: pp. 23-5, 103-4, 168-70, 231-4, 276-82.
- Dainotto, Roberto. "Does Europe have a South? An Essay on Borders", *The Global South*, 5, 1 (2011): 37-50
- Horde, P. & N. Purcell, "The Mediterranean and 'The New Thalassology'," *American Historical Review*, 111, 3 (2006): 722-740. [online]
- Said, E. (1979) *Orientalism*. London: Penguin, pp. 1-28

Further Readings:

- Abulafia, David, *The Great Sea: A Human history of the Mediterranean* (Penguin, 2012)
- Burke, Edmund, "Toward a Comparative History of the Modern Mediterranean, 1750-1919", *Journal of World History*, 23, 4(2012): 907-939
- Burke Peter, "How to write a history of Europe: Europe, Europes, Eurasia", *European Review*, 14, 2 (2006): 233–239
- Cassano, Franco, *Southern Thought and Other Essays on the Mediterranean*, Fordham University Press, 2012
- Chambers, Iain Michael, "Another Map, another History, another Modernity", *California Italian Studies*, 1, 1(2010): 1-14
- Chambers, Iain Michael, *Mediterranean Crossing: the Politics of an Interrupted Modernity*, Duke University Press, 2008
- Dainotto, Roberto *Europe (in Theory)*, Duke University Press, 2007
- D'Auria, Matthew, 'Protean boundaries: Montesquieu's Europe and the Mediterranean world', *French History*, Volume 29, Issue 1, 2015, Pages 31–45
- Delanty, Gerard, *Inventing Europe: Idea, Identity, Reality*, Palgrave Macmillan 1995
- Fogu, Claudio, "From *Mare Nostrum* to *Mare Aliorum*: Mediterranean Theory and Mediterraneism in Contemporary Italian Thought", *California Italian Studies*, 1, 1(2010): 1-23
- Harris, William V. (ed.), *Rethinking the Mediterranean* (Oxford, 2005)
- Hauswedell Tessa, Körner Axel, Tiedau Ulrich, *Re-Mapping Centre and Periphery: Asymmetrical Encounters in European and Global Contexts*, UCL press 2019
- Hobsbawm, Eric J., *Primitive Rebels: Studies in Archaic Forms of Social Movement in the 19th and 20th Centuries*, Manchester University Press, 1971
- Horde, Peregrine, and Purcell, Nicolas, *The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History* (Blackwell, 2000)
- Horde, Peregrine, and Kinoshita, Sharon (eds.), *A Companion to Mediterranean History* (Blackwell, 2014)
- Sebastián, Javier Fernández, 'A Distorting Mirror: The Sixteenth Century in the Historical Imagination of the First Hispanic Liberals', *History of European Ideas*, 41 (2015), 166–75.
- Tucker, Judith E., *The Making of the Modern Mediterranean: Views from the South*, University of California, 2019

2. From the Napoleonic Wars to the Constitutions (1796 – 1823)

Key Readings:

- Isabella, Maurizio. "A Liberal International: Simultaneous Revolutions and the Birth of a Transnational Civil Society", in Maurizio Isabella, *Risorgimento in Exile: Italian Émigrés and the Liberal International in the Post-Napoleonic Era*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009: 21-31
- Miller, Marion S. "A 'Liberal International'? Perspectives on Comparative Approaches to the Revolutions in Spain, Italy, and Greece in the 1820s", *Mediterranean Studies*, 2 (1990): 61- 67

Seminar: The Constitution of Cádiz

Davis, John A. "The Spanish Constitution of 1812 and the Mediterranean Revolutions", *Bulletin for Spanish and Portuguese Historical Studies*, 37, 2 (2012), Article 7

Primary Source:

Constitution of Cádiz translated into English: http://www.cervantesvirtual.com/obra-visor/the-political-constitution-of-the-spanish-monarchy-promulgated-in-cadiz-the-nineteenth-day-of-march--0/html/ffd04084-82b1-11df-acc7-002185ce6064_1.html

Further Readings:

- Burdiel, I., 'Myths of failure, myths of success: new perspectives on nineteenth-century Spanish liberalism', *Journal of Modern History* (1998), 892–912.
- Burdiel, I. And Romeo, M.C., 'Old and new liberalism: the making of the Spanish liberal revolution, 1808–1844', *Bulletin of Hispanic Studies* (1998), 105–20.
- Butrón Prida, Gonzalo, "La Recepción de la Constitución Española de 1812 en la Italia Preunitaria: Cádiz Como Pretexto y Como Bandera", *Historia y Sociedad*, 23 (2012): 37-54
- Butrón Prida, Gonzalo, La Inspiración Española de la Revolución Piamontesa de 1821, *Historia Constitucional*, 13 (2012): 73-97
- Bayly, Christopher A. (2010). "The 'Revolutionary Age' in the Wider World, c.1790–1830." In Richard Bessel, Nicholas Guyatt, and Jane Rendall (eds.). *War, Empire and Slavery, 1770–1830*. London: Palgrave Macmillan. 43–60.
- Callaghan, W., *Church, politics and society in Spain, 1750–1874* (Cambridge, MA, 1984).
- Charnon-Deutsch, L. and J. Labanyi (eds.), *Culture and gender in nineteenth-century Spain* (Oxford, 1995).
- Clancy Smith, Julia (2010). *Mediterraneans: North Africa and Europe in an Age of Migration, c.1800–1900*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Cruz, J. *Gentlemen, bourgeois and revolutionaries: political change and cultural persistence among Spanish dominant groups, 1750–1850* (Cambridge, 1996).
- Davis, John A. "Introduction: Italy's difficult modernization," in John A. Davis (ed), *Italy in the Nineteenth Century, 1796-1900* (Oxford, 2000): 1-24.
- Esdaille, C., 'War and Politics in Spain, 1808–1914', *The Historical Journal*, 31, 2 (1988)
- González Hernández, Esther, "1820-1823: De Cádiz A Brasil Pasando Por Portugal. O Dicho De Otro Modo: Del Trienio Liberal, De La Revolución Constitucional De Oporto Y De La Independencia Brasileña" *Revista De Derecho Político*, 84 (2012): 115-150
- Grab, Alexander, "From French Revolution to Napoleon," in John A. Davis (ed), *Italy in the Nineteenth Century, 1796-1900* (Oxford, 2000): 25-50.
- Grieco, Giuseppe. "British imperialism and Southern liberalism: re-shaping the Mediterranean space, c. 1817-1823", *Global Intellectual History*, 3/2 (2018): 202-230
- Hamnett, Brian, "Spain and Portugal and the Loss of their Continental American Territories in the 1820s: An Examination of the Issues", *European History Quarterly*, 41(3): 397-412.
- Jacobs, Erik, Oddens, Joris and Rutjes, Mart (eds.) *The Political Culture of the Sister Republics, 1794–1806: France, the Netherlands, Switzerland, and Italy*, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2015: 9-40.
- Palmer, R.R. *The Age of the Democratic Revolution: A Political History of Europe and American, 1760-1800*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2014: esp. Chapter 24, "The Revolution comes to Italy.": 568-588; Chapter 25 "The Cisalpine Republic": 589-613; Chapter 27 "The Republics at Rome and Naples": 663-683
- Rao, Anna Maria, "L'Espacio Mediterráneo en la Pensée et les Projets Politiques des Patriotes Italiens: Matteo Galdi et la 'République du Genre Humain'.", in Marcel Dorigny And R. Tlili Sellaouati (Eds.). *Droit des Gens et Relations entre les Peuples dans l'espace Méditerranéen de la Révolution Française*. Paris: SÉR, 2006: 115–137.
- Rao, Anna Maria, "Republicanism in Italy from the Eighteenth Century to the Early Risorgimento", *Journal of Modern Italian Studies*, 17,2 (2012): 149-167

- Paquette Gabriel, *Enlightened Reform in Southern Europe And Its Atlantic Colonies, C. 1750-1830*, London: Routledge, 2016: 1-20: 361-388
- Suanzes-Carpegna, Joaquín Varela, “El Primer Constitucionalismo Español y Portugués (Un Estudio Comparado)”, *Historia Constitucional*, 13 (2012): 99-117
- Woodward, M.L., ‘The Spanish Army and the Loss of America, 1810–1824’, *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 48, 4 (1968)

3. Revolutions and Nationalisms (1821-1871)

Key Readings:

- Isabella, Maurizio. "Rethinking Italy's Nation-Building 150 Afterwards: The New Risorgimento Historiography," *Past and Present*, 217 (2012)
- Liakos, Antonis, “The Canon of European History and the Conceptual Framework of National Historiographies”, in Matthias Middel and Lluís Roura, *Transnational Challenges to National History Writing*, Basingstoke: Palgrave MacMillan (2013): 315-342
- Liakos, Antonis, “The Construction of National Time: The Making of the Modern Greek Historical Imagination”, *Mediterranean Historical Review*, 16 (2001): 27-42

Seminar: The Greek Revolution and the Greek State

- Zanou, Konstantina, “The Greek Revolution through the Eyes of Orthodox Enlightenment”, in K. Zanou, *Transnational Patriotism in the Mediterranean, 1800-1850: Stammering the Nation*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018: 104-112

Primary Sources:

- “Introduction: Giuseppe Mazzini’s International Political Thought,” and “Manifesto of Young Italy (1831)” in Stefano Recchia and Nadia Urbinati (eds) *A Cosmopolitanism of Nations: Giuseppe Mazzini’s Writings on Democracy, Nation Building, and International Relations* (Princeton, 2009): 1-30, 33-38.

Further Readings:

- Banti, Alberto Mario. *The Nation of the Risorgimento: kinship, sanctity, and honour in the origins of unified Italy*, New York: Routledge, 2020.
- Beales, Derek & Eugenio F. Biagini. *The Risorgimento and the Unification of Italy*, New York: Routledge, 2002. Esp. Chapters 7-10 (“Cavour’s foreign policy, Garibaldi’s initiative and national unification, 1855-61,” “Women and the Risorgimento,” “Venice, the ‘Roman Question’ and the Brigands, 1862-70,” and “Free trade, globalisation and the audit of unification, 1863-76”).
- Borutta, Manuel. “Anti-Catholicism and the Culture War in Risorgimento Italy,” in Silvana Patriarca and Lucy Riall (eds), *The Risorgimento Revisited: Nationalism and Culture in Nineteenth-Century Italy*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012: 191-213.
- Davis, John, *Naples and Napoleon: Southern Italy and the European Revolutions (1780–1860)*. New York: Oxford University Press. 2006
- Frary, Lucien, *Russia and the Making of Modern Greek Identity, 1821–1844*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015, Chapter 1: Russia and the Movement for Greek Independence
- Ginsborg, Paul. "European Romanticism and the Italian Risorgimento," in Silvana Patriarca and Lucy Riall, *The Risorgimento Revisited: Nationalism and Culture in Nineteenth-Century Italy* (Palgrave, 2012): 18-36.
- Hamilakis, Yannis, *The Nation and its Ruins. Antiquity, Archaeology, and National Imagination in Greece*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007
- Isabella, Maurizio and Konstantina Zanou (eds), *Mediterranean Diasporas: Politics and Ideas in the Long 19th Century*, London: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2015. Chapters 3, 4, 7, 9.
- Karakatsouli, Anna, ‘*Μαχητές της Ελευθερίας*’: Η ελληνική επανάσταση στη διεθνική της διάσταση, Athens: Pedio, 2016 [“Freedom Fighters” and 1821: The Greek Revolution in its transnational dimension]

- Körner, Axel. "Verdi and the historians: politics, passion, and the mezzi di lavoro," *Journal of Modern Italian Studies*, 20, 1 (2015): 127-137.
- Körner, Axel and Lucy Riall, 'Introduction: The new history of Risorgimento nationalism', *Nations and Nationalism*, 3, 2009, pp. 396-401.
- Liakos, Antonis, *L'Unificazione italiana e la Grande Idea: Ideologia e azione dei movimenti nazionali in Italia e in Grecia, 1859-71*, Florence: Aletheia, 1995
- Mandylara, Anna et al. (eds.), *Φιλελληνισμός. Το ενδιαφέρον για την Ελλάδα και τους Έλληνες από το 1821 ως σήμερα*, Athens: Dēmos Nikolaou Skoupha, 2015
- MacKay, Ruth, *"Lazy, Improvident People": Myth and Reality in the Writing of Spanish History*, Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2006: "Prologue", "A Nation Punished", "Narrative": 201-206, 207-244, 245-263.
- Panayiotis Kapetanakis, 'The Ionian State in the "British" Nineteenth Century 1814-1864: From Adriatic Isolation to Atlantic Integration', *International Journal of Maritime History*, 22:1, 2010, 163-184
- Patriarca, Silvana. *Numbers and Nationhood: Writing Statistics in Nineteenth-Century Italy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Esp. Chapters, 2, 6-8.
- Patriarca, Silvana and Lucy Riall, *The Risorgimento Revisited: Nationalism and Culture in Nineteenth-Century Italy*, London: Palgrave, 2012
- Papastratis, Procopis, "Megali idea and Mare Nostrum: Aspects of Greek and Italian Nationalisms", in Marta Petraccioli (ed.), *L'Europe méditerranéenne, Mediterranean Europe*, Berlin: Peter Lang, 2008: 75-92
- Pick, Daniel. "‘Roma o morte’ Garibaldi, Nationalism and the Problem of Psycho-biography," *History Workshop Journal*, 57, 1 (2004): 1-33.
- Riall, Lucy *Risorgimento: The History of Italy from Napoleon to Nation State*, London: Palgrave, 2008. Chapter 1: "Risorgimento, Reform and Revolution."
- Reill, Dominique. *Nationalists Who Feared the Nation: Adriatic Multi-Nationalism in Habsburg Dalmatia, Trieste, and Venice*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2012.
- Riall, Lucy. "Elites in Search of Authority: Political Power and Social Order in nineteenth-century Sicily," *History Workshop Journal*, 55 (2003): 25-46.
- Sakis Gekas, *Xenocracy. State, Class, and Colonialism in the Ionian Islands, 1815-1864*, New York-Oxford: Berghahn, 2017
- Sarti, Roland. "Giuseppe Mazzini and his opponents," in John A. Davis (ed), *Italy in the Nineteenth Century, 1796-1900* (Oxford, 2000): 74-107.
- Sedivy, Miroslav, *Metternich, the Great Powers and the Eastern Question*, Pilsen: University of West Bohemia, 2013, Chapters 2 and 10, 59-94, 315-338.
- Späth, Jens, *Revolution in Europa 1820–23. Verfassung und Verfassungskultur in den Königreichen Spanien, beider Sizilien und Sardinien-Piemont*, Cologne: SH-Verlag 2012
- Sotiropoulos, Michalis, "Liberalism, Property, and the Foundations of the Greek State (C.1830-1870)", *Modern Intellectual History* (2019): 1-22
- On 1848:
- Gareth Stedman Jones, "Elusive Signifiers : 1848 and the Language of ‘Class Struggle’" in Douglas Moggach and Gareth Stedman Jones (eds) *The 1848 Revolutions and European Political Thought*. Cambridge, CUP, 2018: 429-463.
- Jonathan Sperber, *The European Revolutions, 1848-1851* (Cambridge, 2005), Chronology, Introduction, Chapters 1, 3, and 6.
- Additional resources:
- In Our Time: 1848 Year of Revolution (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b019gy9p>)
- In Our Time: Garibaldi and the Risorgimento (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b083qx9j>)

4. Plebiscites, democracy and self-determination (Dr. Lucia Rubinelli)

Key Readings:

- G. Fruci, 'Democracy in Italy: from egalitarian republicanism to plebiscitary monarchy', in *Re-imagining democracy in the Mediterranean 1750- 1860*, edited by J. Innes and M. Philp, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2018
- A.S. Chambost, Socialist Visions of Direct Democracy, The Mid-Century Crisis of Popular Sovereignty and the Constitutional Legacy of the Jacobins', in Gareth Stedman Jones and Douglas Moggach (eds), *The 1848 Revolutions and European Political Thought* (Cambridge, 2018).
- Alex Korner, *America in Italy: The United States in the Political Thought and Imagination of the Risorgimento*, Princeton University Press, 2017, ch. 2 and 3

5. Italian Mafias and the “Southern Question” (1860- 1901)

Key Readings:

- Davis, John. “A Tale of Two Italys? The ‘Southern Question’ Past and Present,” in Erik Jones and Gianfranco Pasquino (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Italian Politics*. Oxford: OUP, 2016
- Dickie, John. “A Word at War: The Italian Army and Brigandage” and “The Birth of the Southern Question,” in John Dickie, *Darkest Italy: the nation and stereotypes of the Mezzogiorno, 1860-1900*, London: Palgrave MacMillan, 1999: 25-82.

Seminar: The Mediterranean Race

- Sergi, Giuseppe, *The Mediterranean Race. A Study on the Origins of European Peoples*, London, 1901, Chapters 1, 2, 3, 9: 1-44; 157-185
<https://archive.org/details/mediterraneanrac00serguoft/page/n11/mode/2up>

Primary Sources:

- Excerpts from Leopoldo Franchetti, “Peasant life and local government in the Abruzzi [1875].” in Dennis Mack Smith, *The Making of Italy 1796-1866*. London: Palgrave MacMillan, 1988.

Suggested Readings:

- Agnew, John. “The Myth of Backward Italy in Modern Europe,” in Beverly Allen and Mary Russo (eds), *Revisioning Italy: National Identity and Global Culture*. University of Minnesota Press, 1997: 23-42.
- Allum, F., 2016. *The invisible camorra: Neapolitan crime families across Europe*. Cornell University Press.
- Astarita, Tommaso, *Between Salt Water and Holy Water: A History of Southern Italy*, NY: W.W. Norton & Co., 2005.
- Barsotti, Edoardo Marcello, “Race and Risorgimento: An unexplored chapter of Italian history”, *Journal of Modern Italian Studies*, 25,3, (2020): 273-294
- Behan, T. *The Camorra*, London: Routledge, 1996
- Bevilacqua, Piero. “New and old in the southern question,” *Modern Italy*, 1, 2 (1996): 81-92.
- Blok, Anthony. “The Peasant and the Brigand: Social Banditry Reconsidered,” *Comparative Studies of Society and History*, 14, 4 (1972): 494-503.
- Bull, Anna. “The south, the state and economic development: Remarks on Piero Bevilacqua’s ‘old and new in the southern question’,” *Modern Italy*, 1, 3 (1997): 72-76.
- Cerro, Giovanni, “Giuseppe Sergi. The portrait of a positivist scientist”, *Journal of Anthropological Sciences*, 95 (2017): 109-136 <http://www.isita-org.com/jass/Contents/2017vol95/Cerro/28600906.pdf>
- Dainotto, R., *Mafia a Cultural History*, Reaktion Books, 2015
- Dal Lago, Enrico. *Civil war and agrarian unrest: the Confederate South and southern Italy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018.
- Dickie, J. *Cosa Nostra: A History of the Sicilian Mafia*, New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2004
- Dickie, J. *Mafia Brotherhoods: Camorra, Mafia, 'Ndrangheta: the Rise of the Honoured Societies*, London: Sceptre, 2012
- Dickie, J., *Mafia Republic: Italy's Criminal Curse. Cosa Nostra, 'Ndrangheta and Camorra from 1946 to the Present*, London: Sceptre, 2013

- Falcone, G. – M., Padovani (1993) *Men of Honour: The Truth about the Mafia*, Warner Loforte, G, in *Modern Italy*, 9, 1 (2004): 69-94.
- Hobsbawn, Eric. *Bandits*. London: Pelican, 1972.
- Hobsbawn, Eric. "Social Bandits: Reply," *Comparative Studies of Society and History*, 14, 4 (1972): 503-505.
- Lupo, S., (2000) 'The Mafia', in P. McCarthy, *Italy since 1945*, Oxford: Oxford University Press: 153-170
- Lupo, S., *History of The Mafia*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2009
- Lupo, S., *Two Mafias: A Transatlantic History, 1888-2008*, New York: Palgrave MacMillan, 2015
- Moe, Nelson, *The View from Vesuvius: Italian Culture and the Southern Question*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 2002, esp. "Terra Vergine: Picturing the South in Illustrazione italiana": 187-223.
- Moe Nelson, "This is Africa: Ruling and Representing Southern Italy, 1860-61", in A. R. Ascoli and K. von Henneberg, *Making and Remaking Italy: the Cultivation of National Identity around the Risorgimento*, Oxford: Berg, 2001: 119-153
- Paoli, L, *Mafia Brotherhoods: Organized crime Italian Style*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003
- Petrusewicz, Marta. "The Demise of Latifondismo," in Robert Lumley and Jonathan Morris (eds), *The New History of the Italian South: The Mezzogiorno Revisited*. Devon: University of Exeter Press, 1997: 20-41.
- Rega, Dana (ed.), *Mafia Movies. A Reader*, University of Toronto Press, 2011
- Saviano, R. *Gomorra: Italy's Other Mafia*, New York: Macmillan, 2012
- Schneider, Jane (ed), Italy's "Southern Question": orientalism in one country. London: Bloomsbury, 1998. Parts 1 & 3.
- Urbinati, Nadia, "The Souths of Antonio Gramsci and the Concept of Hegemony," in Jane Schneider (ed), Italy's "Southern Question": Orientalism in one country. London: Bloomsbury, 1998: 135-156.
- Wong, Aliza. *Race and the Nation in Liberal Italy, 1861-1911* (Palgrave 2006), esp. "The Dawning of the Mezzogiorno: The South in the Construction of Italy,": 11-23.

6. Colonial powers in the Mediterranean (1830-1882)

Key Readings:

- Paquette, Gabriel, After Brazil: Portuguese Debates on Empire, C. 1820-1850 (December 1, 2011). *Journal of Colonialism and Colonial History* 11, no. 2 (2010). <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2046138>
- Schmidt-Nowara, C., "La España Ultramarina": Colonialism and Nation-Building in Nineteenth-Century Spain. *European History Quarterly*, 34, 2 (2004), pp 191–214

Case Study: Britain in the Mediterranean: Malta and Egypt (Dr. Sara Caputo)

Key Reading:

- Al-Sayyid-Marsot, Afaf Lutfi, 'The British Occupation of Egypt from 1882', in Andrew Porter and Wm. Roger Louis (eds), *The Oxford History of the British Empire - Volume 3: The Nineteenth Century* (Oxford: OUP, 1999), 652-65.

Further readings

- Clancy-Smith, Julia, 'Mediterranean Historical Migrations: An Overview', in Dirk Hoerder and Donna Gabaccia (eds), *Encyclopedia of Global Human Migration*, London 2012), pp. 1–19.
- Fahmy, Ziad, 'Jurisdictional Borderlands: Extraterritoriality and 'Legal Chameleon' in Precolonial Alexandria, 1840-1870', *CSSH*, 55, 2 (2013): 305-329.
- Gekas, Sakis 'Colonial migrants and the making of a British Mediterranean', *European Review of History - Revue européenne d'histoire*, 19, 1 (2012): 75-92.
- Kasaba, Resat, *A Moveable Empire: Ottoman Nomads, Migrants, and Refugees*, Seattle 2009, excerpts.
- Amara, Nouredine, 'Les nationalités d'Amina Hanim, une pétition d'héritité à la France (1896-1930)', *Revue des mondes musulmans et de la Méditerranée*, 137, 2015.
- Chantre, Luc, *Pèlerinages d'empire: une histoire européenne du pèlerinage à la Mecque*, (Paris, 2018)
- Iriye, Akira, *Global and Transnational History: The Past, Present, and Future*, Basingstoke 2013.

- Khuri-Makdisi, Ilham, *The Eastern Mediterranean and the Making of Global Radicalism, 1860–1914*, Berkeley 2010, excerpts.
- Smith, W.A., ‘The background of the Spanish Revolution of 1868’, *The American Historical Review*, 55, 4 (1950)
- Lesseps, F. *History of the Suez Canal: A Personal Narrative*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011
- Branco, Rui, ‘State and Politics in Liberal Portugal (1834-1890)’, in E. Betta, D.L. Caglioti, E. Papadia, *Forme del Politico tra Ottocento e Novecento*, Rome: Viella, 2012: 13-44
- Kettering, Sharon, ‘The Historical Development of Political Clientelism’, *The Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18, 3 (1988): 419-47.
- Yakup Bektas, ‘The Sultan's Messenger: Cultural Constructions of ottoman Telegraphy 1847-1880’, *Technology and Culture*, 41:4, 2000
- Moreno Luzón, Javier, ‘Political Clientelism, Elites, and Caciquismo in Restoration Spain (1875--1923)’, *European History Quarterly*, 37 (2007): 417-441.

Egypt

- Colla, Elliott, *Conflicted Antiquities: Egyptology, Egyptomania, Egyptian Modernity* (Durham NC: DUP, 2007).
- Ener, Mine, *Managing Egypt's Poor and the Politics of Benevolence, 1800-1952* (Princeton: PUP, 2003).
- Halvorson, Dan, ‘Prestige, Prudence and Public Opinion in the 1882 British Occupation of Egypt’, *Australian Journal of Politics and History* 56:3 (2010), 423-40.
- * Harrison, Robert T., *Gladstone's Imperialism in Egypt: Techniques of Domination* (Westport CT and London: Greenwood Press, 1995).
- Hunter, F. Robert, ‘Tourism and Empire: The Thomas Cook & Son Enterprise on the Nile, 1868–1914’, *Middle Eastern Studies* 40:5 (2004), 28-54.
- Mitchell, Timothy, *Colonising Egypt* (Berkeley: UCP, 1991).
- Mulligan, William, ‘Decisions for Empire: Revisiting the 1882 Occupation of Egypt’, *The English Historical Review* 135:572 (2020), 94-126.
- Spiers, Edward M., *The Victorian Soldier in Africa* (Manchester: MUP, 2004), chapter 4.
<https://www.manchesteropenhive.com/view/9781526137913/9781526137913.xml>
- Tignor, Robert L., *Modernization and British Colonial Rule in Egypt, 1882-1914* (Princeton: PUP, 1967).
- Tignor, Robert L., *Egypt: A Short History* (Princeton: PUP, 2011), chapters 9-10.
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Malta

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