

*The Faculty Reading Lists for Part I papers are revised annually. In designing examinations, setters take into account reading lists operative during a two-year period.*

**HISTORICAL TRIPOS  
PART I  
PAPER 12**

**EUROPEAN HISTORY  
776 B.C. - A.D. 69**

FACULTY BOOKLIST

(2018–19 version)

## PAPER 12: EUROPEAN HISTORY, 776 BC – AD 69

This paper covers the history of the ancient world in the Mediterranean region over eight centuries. There are two main points of focus: Classical Greece of the fifth and fourth centuries BC, and Republican and early Imperial Rome from the turn of the third century BC to the mid-first century AD.

The bibliographies which follow concentrate on key items aimed at providing suggestive and interesting introductions to the various topics and the issues and controversies they involve. They cut across rather than duplicate the division of material that is reflected in the organisation of the lectures. They are unashamedly selective; deliberately not exhaustive. Taken together, they should give some idea of what this paper has to offer, and of the sheer fascinating variety of issues which confront any historian of the ancient world.

## PAPER 12 - RECOMMENDED READING LIST

NB Primary sources are not listed separately in the bibliographies which follow; most are easily available in translation in Penguin Classics, Oxford World Classics, or the Loeb Classical Library; the latter is available on-line, as indeed are many other ancient sources.

### A GREEK HISTORY

#### A1. General & introductory

##### a) Sourcebooks

- M. Dillon and L. Garland, *Ancient Greece: Social and Historical Documents from Archaic Times to the Death of Socrates*, 3rd edn. (London, 2010)  
M. Crawford and D. Whitehead, *Archaic and Classical Greece. A Selection of Ancient Sources in Translation* (Cambridge, 1983)  
C. Fornara, *From archaic times to the end of the Peloponnesian War* (Cambridge, 1983)  
P. Harding, *From the end of the Peloponnesian War to the Battle of Issus* (Cambridge, 1985)  
P.J. Rhodes *The Greek City States* (Cambridge, 2007)  
P.J. Rhodes and R. Osborne *Greek Historical Inscriptions 404–323 BC* (Oxford, 2003)  
R. Osborne and P.J. Rhodes *Greek Historical Inscriptions 478–404 BC* (Oxford, 2017)

##### b) Monographs and papers

- The Cambridge Ancient History* 2nd ed. Vols. 5 and 6, (ed. D.M. Lewis, et al.) (Cambridge, 1992)  
P. Cartledge ed., *The Cambridge Illustrated History of Ancient Greece*, (Cambridge and New York, 1998).  
P. Cartledge, *The Greeks: A Portrait of Self and Others*, 2nd ed. (Oxford, 2002)  
JACT *The World of Athens* Revised edition (Cambridge, 2008)  
O. Murray and S. Price ed., *The Greek City from Homer to Alexander* (Oxford, 1990)  
J. Ober, *The Rise and Fall of Classical Greece* (Princeton, 2015)  
R. Osborne ed., *Classical Greece* (Oxford Short History of Europe, vol.1) (Oxford, 2000)  
R. Osborne, *Greek History: The Basics* (London, 2014)

#### A2. Archaic Greece

- J. Hall, *A history of the archaic Greek world: ca. 1200-479 BCE*. (London, 2007)  
O. Murray, *Early Greece* (London, 1993)  
R. Osborne, *Greece in the Making, c.1200-479 B.C.* 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. (London, 2009)  
A. Snodgrass, *Archaic Greece: the age of experiment* (London, 1980)  
N. Fisher and H. van Wees ed., *Archaic Greece: new approaches and new evidence* (London, 1998)  
H.A. Shapiro (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Archaic Greece* (Cambridge, 2007)  
L.H. Jeffery, *Archaic Greece. The City-States, c.700-500 B.C.* (London, 1976)

#### A3. Athenian Democracy

##### a) Sourcebooks

- J.M. Moore *Aristotle and Xenophon on Democracy and Oligarchy* 2nd ed., (London, 1983)  
R. Osborne *Athenian Democracy* LACTOR 5 (London, 2014)  
R. Osborne *The Old Oligarch: Ps.-Xenophon's Constitution of the Athenians* LACTOR 2 3rd edn. (London, 2017)

##### b) Monographs and papers

- C. Carey *Democracy in Classical Athens* (Bristol, 2000)  
J.K. Davies *Democracy and Classical Greece* 2nd ed. (London, 1993)  
M.I. Finley *Politics in the Ancient World*, (Cambridge, 1983)  
----- *Democracy Ancient and Modern* 2nd ed., (London, 1985)  
----- 'The Athenian demagogues' *Past and Present* 1962 reprinted in M I Finley *Studies in Ancient Society* (1975) ch.1, and in *Democracy Ancient and Modern* 2nd ed.

- S. Forsythe, *Exile, Ostracism and Democracy: The Politics of Expulsion in Ancient Greece* (Princeton, 2005)
- M.H. Hansen, *The Athenian Democracy in the Age of Demosthenes: Structure, Principles and Ideology* (Oxford, 1991)
- D. Kamen *Status in Classical Athens* (Princeton, 2013)
- N. Loraux *The invention of Athens* (Harvard, 1986)
- J. Ober *Mass and Elite in Democratic Athens: Rhetoric, Ideology and the Power of the People* (Princeton, 1989)
- , *Political Dissent in Democratic Athens* (Princeton, 1998) ch. 1-2.
- R. Osborne *Demos: The Discovery of Classical Attika* (Cambridge, 1985)
- R. Osborne, *Athens and Athenian Democracy* (Cambridge, 2010)
- R. Osborne and S. Hornblower ed., *Ritual, Finance, Politics. Athenian Democratic Accounts presented to David Lewis* (Oxford, 1994)
- K. Raflaub 'Perceptions of democracy in fifth-century Athens' in J. Rufus Fears ed. *Aspects of Athenian Society* (Copenhagen, 1985) ch.2.
- K. Raflaub, J. Ober and R. Wallace (eds), *Origins of Democracy in Ancient Greece* (Berkeley, 2007)
- P.J. Rhodes, ed *Athenian Democracy* Edinburgh Readings on the Ancient World (Edinburgh, 2004)
- R.K. Sinclair *Democracy and participation in classical Athens* (Cambridge, 1988)
- I.F. Stone *The Trial of Socrates* (London 1988) with S.C. Todd 'The journalist, the academic and the trial of Socrates', *Polis* 8 (1989) 28-48
- R. Thomas *Oral tradition and written record in classical Athens* (Cambridge, 1989) 196-237

#### **A4. Delian League/Athenian Empire**

##### **a) Sourcebooks**

R. Osborne ed., *The Athenian Empire* LACTOR 1 (4th edition) (London, 2000)

##### **b) Monographs and papers**

- P. Low ed., *The Athenian Empire* (Edinburgh, 2008)
- P.J. Rhodes *The Athenian Empire* (Greece & Rome New Surveys in the Classics 17, Oxford 1985)
- R. Meiggs *The Athenian Empire* (Oxford, 1972; corrected ed. 1979)
- J. Ma, N. Papazarkadas & R. Parker (eds.) *Interpreting the Athenian Empire* (London, 2009).
- L. Nixon and S. Price 'The Size and Resources of Greek Cities' in O. Murray and S. Price ed., *The Greek City from Homer to Alexander* (Oxford, 1990) pp 137-70.
- P. Brunt 'Athenian Settlement Abroad in the Fifth Century B.C.', in his *Studies in Greek History and Thought* (Oxford, 1993), ch.5.
- G.E.M. de Ste. Croix 'The Character of the Athenian Empire', *Historia* 3 (1954) 1-41
- M.I. Finley 'The Fifth-century Athenian Empire: A Balance Sheet', in P.D.A. Garnsey & C.R. Whittaker eds., *Imperialism in the Ancient World* (Cambridge, 1978) (reprinted in M.I. Finley *Economy and Society in Ancient Greece* ed. B.D. Shaw and R. P. Saller, (London, 1981) ch.3.
- G.T. Griffith 'Athens in the Fourth Century', in Garnsey *Imperialism* ch.4
- D.M. Lewis 'The Athenian Coinage Decree', in I. Carradine ed., *Coinage and Administration in the Administration in the Athenian and Persian Empires* BAR International Series 343 (Oxford 1987) pp. 53-63
- T. Figuera, *The Power of Money: Coinage and Politics in the Athenian Empire* (Philadelphia, 1998)
- H. Mattingly 'Epigraphy and the Athenian Empire', *Historia* 41 (1992) 129-38
- J. Cargill *The Second Athenian League: Empire or Free Alliance?* (Berkeley, 1981).

#### **A5. Athens and the Ideology of Empire**

- D. Boedeker and K. Raflaub ed., *Democracy, Empire and the Arts* (Cambridge, Mass., 1998)
- L. Burn 'The art of the state in fifth-century Athens', in M.M. Mackenzie & C. Roueché, ed. *Images of Authority: Papers presented to Joyce Reynolds on the occasion of her seventieth birthday* Cam. Philological Society Supp. Vol.16, (1989) pp. 62-81
- D. Castriota *Myth, Ethos and Actuality: Official Art in fifth-century Athens*, (1992)

- S. Goldhill 'The Great Dionysia and civic ideology', in J.J. Winkler & F.I. Zeitlin ed., *Nothing to do with Dionysus? Athenian Drama in its Social Context* (Princeton, 1990), pp. 97-129
- E. Hall *Inventing the Barbarian: Greek Self-definition through Tragedy*, (Oxford, 1989)
- I. Jenkins *The Parthenon Frieze*, (London 1994)
- J. Neils ed., *Goddess and Polis: The Panathenaic Festival of Ancient Athens* (1992)
- J. Neils *The Parthenon Frieze* (Cambridge, 2001)
- R. Osborne 'Framing the centaur: reading fifth-century architectural sculpture', in S. Goldhill and R. Osborne, ed., *Art and Text in Ancient Greek Culture* (Cambridge 1994) ch.3
- , 'Democracy and Imperialism in the Panathenaic Procession: The Parthenon Frieze and its Context', in W.D.E. Coulson, O. Palagia et.al., ed., *The Archaeology of Athens and Attica under the Democracy* Oxbow Monographs 37, (Oxford, 1994), pp. 143-50; (reprinted in Osborne *Athens and Athenian Democracy* (Cambridge 2010))
- C.J. Tuplin 'Imperial tyranny: some reflections on a Classical Greek political metaphor', in P.A. Cartledge & F.D. Harvey ed., *Crux: Essays presented to G.E.M. de Ste. Croix on his 75th Birthday*, (London, 1985)

#### **A6. Thucydides**

- P.A. Brunt 'Introduction to Thucydides', in his Studies in *Greek History and Thought* (Oxford, 1993)
- G.E.M. de Ste Croix *The Origins of the Peloponnesian War* (London, 1972) 5–34.
- W.R. Connor *Thucydides* (Princeton, 1984)
- S. Hornblower *Thucydides* (London, 1987)
- , 'Narratology and narrative technique in Thucydides' in S. Hornblower ed., *Greek Historiography* (Oxford, 1994) 131–66.
- L. Kallet-Marx *Money, expense, and the naval power in Thucydides' History* (Berkeley, 1993)
- C. Macleod 'Form and Meaning in the Melian Dialogue', *Historia* 23 (1974) 385–400  
(= *Collected Essays* (Oxford, 1983) No.8)
- , 'Reason and Necessity: Thucydides 3.9–14, 37–38', *Jnl. of Hellenic Studies* 98 (1978) 64–78 (= *Collected Essays* No.10)
- T. Rood *Thucydides. Narrative and Explanation* (Oxford, 1998)
- E. Greenwood, *Thucydides and the Shaping of History* (London, 2006)
- A. Rengakos and A. Tsakmakis ed., *The Brill Companion to Thucydides* (Leiden, 2006)
- N. Morley *Thucydides and the Idea of History* (London, 2014)

#### **A7. Sparta**

- M.G.L. Cooley ed. *Sparta*. LACTOR 21 (London, 2017) [Sourcebook]
- M.I. Finley 'Sparta and Spartan Society', in his *Economy and Society in Ancient Greece* (London, 1981), 24–40
- M Whitby ed. *Sparta*. Edinburgh Readings on the Ancient World (Edinburgh 2002)
- P. Cartledge *The Spartans. An Epic History*, 2nd edn (London 2003)
- *Sparta and Lakonia: A Regional History c.1300-362 B.C.* 2nd ed. (London, 2002)
- *Agesilaos and the Crisis of Sparta* (London, 1987)
- *Spartan Reflections* (London, 2001)
- N. Kennell *Spartans: A New History* (Oxford, 2010)
- C.G. Starr 'The credibility of early Spartan History', in his *Essays in Greek and Roman History: A Selection of Articles and Reviews* E.J. Brill, Leiden, 1979, 144–59  
(= *Historia* 14 (1965) 257–72); reprinted in Whitby, *Sparta*.
- W.G. Forrest *A History of Sparta, 950-192 B.C.* 2nd ed., London, 1980.
- J. Ducat *Spartan Education* (London, 2006)
- S. Hodkinson 'Social Order and the Conflict of Values in Classical Sparta', *Chiron* 13 (1983) ;  
reprinted in Whitby, *Sparta*.
- *Property and Wealth in Classical Sparta* (London, 2000).
- ed. *Sparta: Comparative Approaches* (London, 2009)
- S. Hodkinson and A. Powell ed. *Sparta and War* (London, 2006)

- ed. *Sparta: New Perspectives* (London, 1999)  
 N. Luraghi and S. Alcock ed., *Helots and their Masters* (Washington, D.C., 2003).  
 A. Powell & S. Hodkinson ed., *The Shadow of Sparta* (London, 1994)  
 ----- ed. *Sparta beyond the Mirage* (London, 2002)  
 ----- ed. *Sparta: The Body Politic* (Swansea, 2010)  
 T.J. Figueira ed. *Spartan Society* (London, 2004)

## A8. Macedon, Philip II and Alexander the Great

### a) Sourcebooks

- W. Heckel and J.C. Yardley, *Alexander the Great* (Oxford, 2004)

### b) Monographs and Papers

- E. Borza, *In the Shadow of Olympus: The Emergence of Macedon* (Princeton, 1990),  
 A.B. Bosworth, *Conquest and empire. The reign of Alexander the Great* (Cambridge, 1988)  
 ----- *Alexander and the East. The Tragedy of Triumph* (Oxford, 1996)  
 ----- and E.J. Baynham eds., *Alexander the Great in Fact and Fiction* (Oxford, 2000)  
 P. Brunt Introduction and Appendices, Arrian, 2 vols., Loeb Classical Library (Cambridge, Mass., 1976)  
 P. Briant *Alexander the Great: the heroic ideal*, (London 1996), (French original 1987)  
 P. Cartledge *Alexander the Great. The Hunt for a New Past* (London 2004)  
 E. Carney, *Women and Monarchy in Macedonia* (Norman, 2000)  
 E. Carney and D. Ogden (eds), *Philip II and Alexander the Great* (Oxford, 2010).  
 R. Errington, *A History of Macedonia*, trans. C. Errington (Berkeley, 1990)  
 P. Green *Alexander of Macedon* (new edition, 1991)  
 W. Heckel and L. Tritle eds., *Alexander the Great: A New History* (Oxford, 2009)  
 R. Lane Fox ed., *Brill's Companion to Ancient Macedon* (Leiden, 2011)  
 J. Roisman ed., *Brill's Companion to Alexander the Great* (Leiden, 2003)  
 I. Worthington *Alexander the Great Man and God* (London 2003)  
 I. Worthington ed. *Alexander the Great: A Reader* (Oxford 2004)  
 I. Worthington *Philip II of Macedon* (New Haven 2008)

## A9. Hellenistic World

### a) Sourcebooks

- M.M. Austin *The Hellenistic world from Alexander to the Roman conquest. A selection of ancient sources in translation* (Cambridge, 1981; 2nd edn. 2006)  
 R. Bagnall and P. Derow, *The Hellenistic Period* (Oxford, 2004)

### b) Monographs and papers

- J. Boardman, J. Griffin and O. Murray ed., *Greece and the Hellenistic world* (Oxford, 1988), chapters 13-15 (S. Price, R. Lane Fox and J. Barnes).  
 F.W. Walbank *The Hellenistic world*, revised ed. 2002.  
 G. Shipley *The Greek world after Alexander, 323-30 B.C.* (London, 2000)  
 A. Erskine ed., *A Companion to the Hellenistic World* (Oxford, 2003)  
 P. Cartledge, P. Garnsey and E. Gruen ed., *Hellenistic constructs* (Berkeley, 1997)  
 E. Gruen, *The Hellenistic world and the coming of Rome* (Berkeley, 1984)  
 J. Ma *Antiochos III and the cities of western Asia Minor* (Oxford, 1999)  
 J. Bingen, *Hellenistic Egypt* (Cambridge, 2013)  
 P.J. Kosmin *The Land of the Elephant Kings: Space, territory and ideology in the Seleucid Empire* (Cambridge MA, 2014)  
 A. Chaniotis *War in the Hellenistic World: a Social and Cultural History* (Oxford, 2005)  
 A. Chaniotis *Age of Conquests: The Greek World from Alexander to Hadrian 336 BC – AD 138* (The Profile History of the Ancient World). (London, 2018)

**B GREEK AND ROMAN HISTORY****B1. Gender & Sexuality****a) Sourcebooks**

- M. Lefkowitz & M. Fant, *Women's Life in Greece and Rome*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn. (Baltimore, 2005)  
J. Rowlandson ed., *Women and society in Greek and Roman Egypt* (Cambridge, 1998)

**b) Monographs and papers**General

- E. Fantham et.al. eds. *Women in the Classical World: Image and Text* (Oxford 1994)  
M. Foucault *History of Sexuality* vols I-III (London, 1980–86)  
M. Golden and P. Toohey eds. *Sex and Difference in Ancient Greece and Rome* (Edinburgh, 2003)  
T. Hubbard ed., *A Companion to Greek and Roman Sexualities* (Oxford, 2013)  
S.L. James and S. Dillon eds, *A Companion to Women in the Ancient World* (Oxford, 2012)  
L. McClure *Sexuality and Gender in the Classical World* (Oxford, 2002)  
M. Skinner, *Sexuality in Greek and Roman Culture* (Oxford, 2005)  
C. Vout *Sex on Show: Seeing the Erotic in Greece and Rome* (London, 2013)  
M. Wyke ed. *Gender and the Body in the ancient Mediterranean*, (Oxford, 1998)

Greece

- D. Cohen 'Law, society and homosexuality in classical Athens', *Past & Present* 117 (1987) 3-21,  
reprinted in R. Osborne ed. *Studies in Ancient Greek and Roman History* (Cambridge,  
2004)  
-----, *Law, Sexuality and Society: the Enforcement of Morals in Classical Athens*,  
(Cambridge, 1991)  
J. Davidson *Courtesans and Fishcakes. The consuming passions of Classical Athens* (London,  
1997)  
-----, *The Greeks and Greek Love* (London, 2007)  
L. Dean-Jones *Women's Bodies in Classical Greek Science* (Oxford, 1994)  
K.J. Dover *Greek Homosexuality* revised ed. (London, 1989)  
D.M. Halperin *One Hundred Years of Homosexuality: and other Essays in Greek Love* (London,  
1980)  
-----, J.J. Winkler & F.I. Zeitlin ed., *Before Sexuality: The Construction of the Erotic  
Experience in the Ancient Greek World* (Princeton, 1990)  
R. Just, *Women in Athenian Law and Life* (London, 1991)  
S. Lewis *The Athenian Woman: an iconographical handbook* (London, 2002)  
R. Omitowoju *Rape and the Politics of Consent in Classical Athens* (Cambridge, 2002)  
E. Reeder ed., *Pandora. Women in Classical Greece* (Princeton, 1995)  
J. Robson *Sex and Sexuality in Classical Athens* (Edinburgh, 2012)  
J.J. Winkler *The Constraints of Desire: An Anthropology of Sex and Gender in Ancient Greece*  
(London, 1990)

Rome

- E. D'Ambra, *Roman Women* (Cambridge, 2008)  
S. Dixon, *The Roman Mother* (London 1988)  
-----, *Reading Roman Women* (London, 2001)  
C. Edwards, *The Politics of Immorality in Ancient Rome* (Cambridge, 1993)  
R. Flemming *Medicine and the Making of Roman Women* (Oxford, 2000)  
J. Gardner *Women in Roman Law and Society* (London 1986)  
J. Hallett, M.D. Skinner ed., *Roman Sexualities* (Princeton, 1998)  
D.E. Kleiner and S.B. Matheson ed., *I Claudia: Women in Ancient Rome* (New Haven, 1996)  
D.E. Kleiner and S.B. Matheson ed., *I Claudia II: Women in Roman Art and Society* (Austin, 2000)  
R. Langlands *Sexual Morality in Ancient Rome* (Cambridge, 2006)  
T. McGinn, *Prostitution, Sexuality and the Law in Ancient Rome* (Oxford, 1998)  
A. Richlin *The Garden of Priapus: Sexuality and Aggression in Roman Humour* revd.ed.  
(Oxford, 1992)

- M. Skinner, *Clodia Metelli: The Tribune's Sister* (Oxford, 2011)  
 S. Treggiari *Terentia, Tullia and Publilia: The Women of Cicero's Family* (London, 2007)  
 C. Vout *Power and Eroticism in Imperial Rome* (Cambridge, 2007)  
 C. Williams, *Roman Homosexuality: Ideologies of Masculinity in Classical Antiquity* (Oxford, 1999/2010)

## B2. **Slavery**

### a) **Sourcebooks**

T.E.J. Wiedemann *Greek and Roman Slavery*, London 1981.

### b) **Monographs and papers**

#### General

- J. Andreau and R. Descaut, *The Slave in Greece and Rome* (Madison, 2011)  
 M.M. Austin & P. Vidal-Naquet *Economic and Social History of Greece: an Introduction*.  
 (London 1977)  
 E. Dal Lago and C. Katsari (eds), *Slave Systems: Ancient and Modern* (Cambridge, 2008)  
 M.I. Finley *Ancient Slavery and Modern Ideology*, (London, 1980; revised ed. by B.D. Shaw  
 Princeton 1998)  
 M.I. Finley ed. *Slavery in Classical antiquity: views and controversies* (Cambridge 1960)  
 -----, *Classical Slavery* (London, 1987; repr 1999 with new intro by W Scheidel)  
 P. Garnsey *Ideas of slavery from Aristotle to Augustine*, (Cambridge, 1996)  
 P. Hunt *Slavery in Ancient Greece and Rome* (Malden, 2018)  
 O. Patterson *Slavery and social death: A comparative study* (Cambridge Mass., 1982)  
 T.E.J. Wiedemann *Slavery: Greece & Rome New Surveys in the Classics* 19, (Oxford, 1987 and  
 reprinted with additions).

#### Greece

- P.A. Cartledge 'Rebels and Sambos in Classical Greece: A Comparative View', in P.A. Cartledge &  
 F.D. Harvey ed., *Crux: Essays presented to G.E.M. de Ste. Croix on his 75th Birthday*  
 (London, 1985), pp. 16-46 (= *Spartan Reflections* ch.11)  
 -----, 'Like a worm i' the bud? A Heterology of classical Greek slavery', *Greece & Rome* 40  
 (1993) 163-80  
 Y. Garlan *Slavery in Ancient Greece* (trans. J. Lloyd) revised ed., (1988)  
 N.R.E. Fisher *Slavery in Classical Greece* (Bristol, 1993)  
 M.I. Finley 'Was Greek civilisation based on slave labour?', in his *Economy and Society in Ancient  
 Greece* ed. B.D.Saller, (London, 1981), ch.6. (= *Historia* 8 (1959) 145–64)  
 M.Jameson 'Agriculture and Slavery in Classical Athens', *Classical J.* 73 (1977-78) 122-45  
 R. Osborne 'The economics and politics of slavery in Athens', in A. Powell ed., *The Greek World*  
 (London, 1995), 27–43.  
 N.D. Smith 'Aristotle's theory of natural slavery', *Phoenix* 37 (1983), 109–23  
 E.M. Wood *Peasant-citizen and slave: the foundations of Athenian democracy*, (London, 1988)

#### Rome

- K.R.Bradley *Slavery and Rebellion in the Roman World 140 B.C. - 70 B.C.* (Indiana, 1989)  
 -----, *Slaves and Masters in the Roman Empire*, (New York, 1984)  
 -----, *Slavery and Society at Rome*, (Cambridge, 1994)  
 L. De Ligt, *Peasants, Citizens and Soldiers: Studies in the Demographic History of Roman Italy  
 225BC-AD 100* (Cambridge, 2012)  
 W. Fitzgerald *Slavery and the Roman Literary Imagination*, (Cambridge, 2000)  
 L. Foxhall 'The dependent tenant', *J. of Roman Studies* 80 (1990) 97–114  
 P. Garnsey *Cities, Peasants and Food* (Cambridge, 1998)  
 W.V. Harris 'Demography, geography and the sources of Roman slaves', *J. of Roman Studies* 89  
 (1999) 62–75  
 K. Hopkins *Conquerors and Slaves*, (Cambridge 1978) ch. 1

- , 'Novel Evidence for Roman Slavery', *Past & Present* 138 (1993) 3–27, reprinted in R. Osborne ed. *Studies in Ancient Greek and Roman History* (Cambridge, 2004).
- S. Joshel, *Roman Slavery* (Cambridge, 2010)
- M. Lavan, *Slaves to Rome: Paradigms of Empire in Roman Culture* (Cambridge, 2013)
- H. Mouritsen, *The Freedman in the Roman World* (Cambridge, 2011)
- J.R. Patterson, 'Crisis: What Crisis? Rural Change and Urban Development in Imperial Apennine Italy', *Papers of the British School at Rome* 55 (1987) 115–46
- D. Rathbone, 'The development of agriculture in the Ager Cosanus during the Roman Republic: problems of evidence and interpretation', *J. of Roman Studies* 71 (1981) 10–23.
- , 'The slave mode of production in Italy', *J. of Roman Studies* 73 (1983) 160–8.
- U. Roth, *Thinking Tools: Agricultural Slavery between evidence and Models* (London, 2007)
- W. Scheidel, 'Quantifying the sources of slaves in the early Roman Empire', *J. of Roman Studies* 87 (1997), 156–169
- W. Scheidel, 'Human mobility in Roman Italy, II: The Slave Population', *J. of Roman Studies* 95 (2005), 64–79

### **B3. Literacy and Education**

#### General

- W.V. Harris *Ancient Literacy* (1989)
- A.K. Bowman & G.D. Woolf ed., *Literacy and Power in the Ancient World* (1994)
- B.M.W. Knox 'Silent Reading in Antiquity', *Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies* 9 (1968) 421–35
- A K Gavrilov 'Techniques of Reading in Antiquity', *Classical Quarterly* 47 (1997), 56–73 and M. Burnyeat 'Postscripts on silent reading' ibid. 74–6
- W.A. Johnson 'Toward a Sociology of Reading in Classical Antiquity,' *American J. of Philology* 121 (2000) 593–627
- R. Cribiore *Gymnastics of the Mind: Greek Education in Hellenistic and Roman Egypt* (Princeton, 2001)
- T. Morgan *Literate Education in the Hellenistic and Roman Worlds* (Cambridge, 1998)
- H.I. Marrou *A History of Education in Antiquity* (New York, 1956)

#### Greece

- R. Thomas *Literacy and Orality in Ancient Greece* (Cambridge, 1989)
- J. Goody & I. Watt 'The consequences of literacy', in J. Goody ed., *Literacy in Traditional Societies* (1968)
- R. Thomas *Oral Tradition and Written Record in Classical Athens* (Cambridge, 1989)
- F.D. Harvey 'Literacy in the Athenian Democracy', *Revue des Études grecques* 79 (1966) 585–635
- M. Griffith '"Public" and "Private" in Early Greek Institutions of Education', in YL Too (ed) *Education in Greek and Roman Antiquity* (Leiden, 2001) 21–85
- A. Burns 'Athenian Literacy in the Fifth Century B.C.', *J. of the History of Ideas* 42 (1981) pp. 371–87
- P.A. Cartledge 'Literacy in the Spartan Oligarchy', *J. of Hellenic Studies* 88 (1978) 25–37; reprinted in Cartledge, *Spartan Reflections* ch.4
- K. Robb *Literacy and Paideia in Ancient Greece* (Oxford, 1994)

#### Rome

- M. Beard 'Writing and Ritual: A Study of Diversity and Expansion in the Arval Acta', *Papers of the British School of Rome* 53 (1985) 114–162
- et.al. Literacy in the Roman World, *J. of Roman Archaeology Supp. Series No.3*, 1991
- E.E. Best 'Literacy and Roman Voting', *Historia* 23 (1974) 428–38
- W. Bloomer, 'Schooling in Persona: Imagination and Subordination in Roman Education,' *Classical Antiquity* 16 (1997) 57–78.
- S.F. Bonner *Education in Ancient Rome* (Berkeley, 1977)
- A.D. Booth 'Elementary and Secondary Education in the Roman Empire', *Florilegium* 1 (1979) 1–14

E. Hemelrijk *Matrona Docta: Educated Women in the Roman Elite from Cornelia to Julia Domna.* (London, 1999)

**B4.           The Ancient Economy**

**a)           Sourcebooks**

F. Meijer & O. van Nijf *Trade, Transport and Society in the Ancient World: A Sourcebook* (London, 1992)

**b)           Monographs and papers**

**General**

M.I. Finley *The Ancient Economy* 2nd ed., (London, 1985)

P. Garnsey *Famine and Food Supply in the Graeco-Roman World: Responses to Risk and Crisis* (Cambridge, 1988)

-----, K. Hopkins and C.R. Whittaker ed., *Trade in the Ancient Economy* (London, 1983)

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### **ROMAN HISTORY**

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- A. Erskine, *Roman Imperialism* (Edinburgh, 2010)
- R. Sherk *Rome and the Greek East to the death of Augustus* (Cambridge, 1984)

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F. Dupont      *Daily Life in Ancient Rome* trans. C. Woodall, (Oxford, 1993)

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- P. Veyne *Bread and Circuses: Historical Sociology and Political Pluralism* trans. B. Pierce, ed. O. Murray (Harmondsworth, 1992)
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